

Lösungen / Statistik 1/07

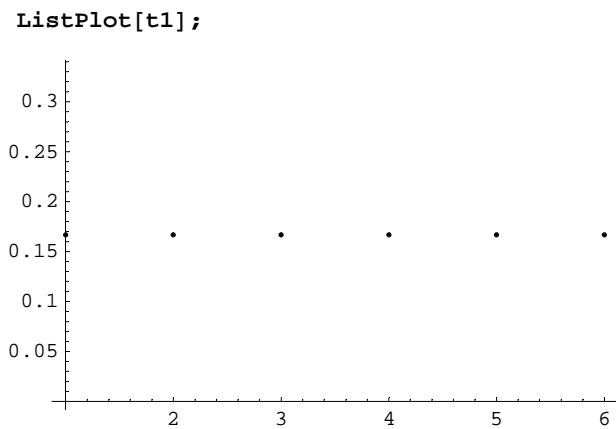
```
Remove["Global`*"]

<< Statistics`DescriptiveStatistics`;
<< Statistics`DataManipulation`;
<< Graphics`Graphics`;
```

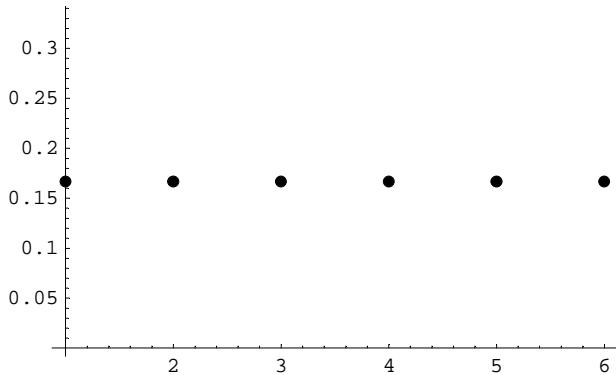
1.

```
t1 = Table[{n, 1/6}, {n, 1, 6}]
{{1, 1/6}, {2, 1/6}, {3, 1/6}, {4, 1/6}, {5, 1/6}, {6, 1/6}}

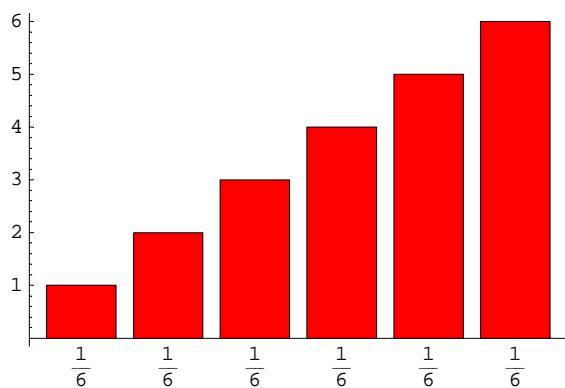
t11 = t1 /. {x1_, x2_} → {x2, x1}
{{1/6, 1}, {1/6, 2}, {1/6, 3}, {1/6, 4}, {1/6, 5}, {1/6, 6}}
```



```
ListPlot[t1, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.02]];
```

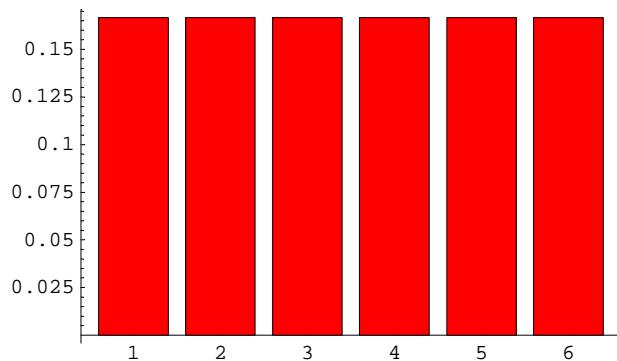


```
BarChart[t1];
```



Falsch !/ Faux!

```
BarChart[t11];
```

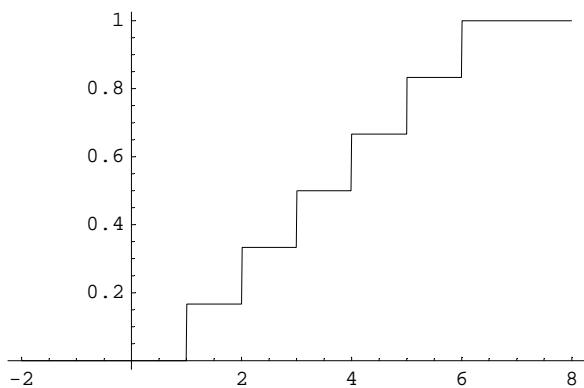


```
sum1[x_] := Sum[t1[[Floor[x]]][[2]], {n, 1, Floor[x]}] /; x <= 6;
sum1[x_] := 1 /; x > 6;
```

```
{sum1[-2.5], sum1[-1], sum1[0], sum1[0.5],
 sum1[1], sum1[1.5], sum1[2], sum1[6], sum1[7]}
```

```
{0, 0, 0, 0, 1/6, 1/6, 1/3, 1, 1}
```

```
Plot[sum1[x], {x, -2, 8}];
```



2.

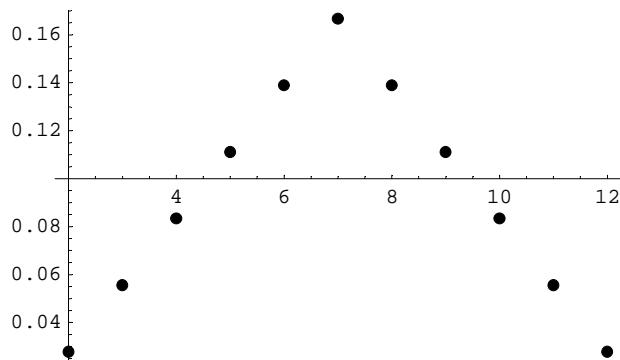
```
t2 = Table[a + b, {a, 1, 6}, {b, 1, 6}] // Flatten
{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,
 9, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}

t21 = Frequencies[t2]
{{1, 2}, {2, 3}, {3, 4}, {4, 5}, {5, 6}, {6, 7}, {5, 8}, {4, 9}, {3, 10}, {2, 11}, {1, 12}}

t22 = t21 /. {x1_, x2_} → {x2, x1 / (6^2)}

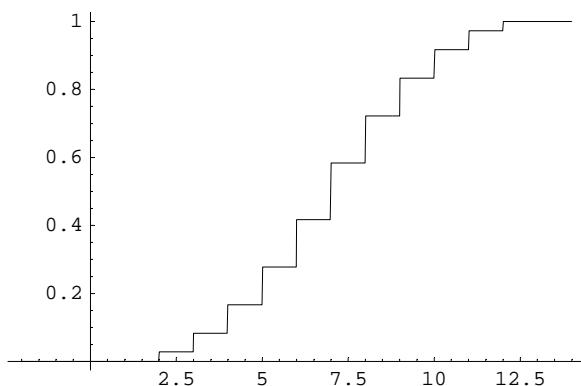
{{2, 1/36}, {3, 1/18}, {4, 1/12}, {5, 1/9}, {6, 5/36},
 {7, 1/6}, {8, 5/36}, {9, 1/9}, {10, 1/12}, {11, 1/18}, {12, 1/36}};

ListPlot[t22, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.02]];
```



```
sum2[x_] := Sum[t22[[Floor[n - 1]]][[2]], {n, 2, Floor[x]}] /; x ≤ 12;
sum2[x_] := 1 /; x > 12;

Plot[sum2[x], {x, -2, 14}];
```



3.

```
t3 = Table[a + b + c, {a, 1, 6}, {b, 1, 6}, {c, 1, 6}] // Flatten
{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
12, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 7, 8,
9, 10, 11, 12, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 6, 7, 8,
9, 10, 11, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 11,
12, 13, 14, 15, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 9, 10,
11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 8,
9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15,
16, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 10, 11, 12,
13, 14, 15, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18}

t31 = Frequencies[t3]
{{1, 3}, {3, 4}, {6, 5}, {10, 6}, {15, 7}, {21, 8}, {25, 9}, {27, 10},
{27, 11}, {25, 12}, {21, 13}, {15, 14}, {10, 15}, {6, 16}, {3, 17}, {1, 18}},

t32 = t31 /. {x1_, x2_} → {x2, x1 / (6^3)}

{{3, 1/216}, {4, 1/72}, {5, 1/36}, {6, 5/108}, {7, 5/72},
{8, 7/72}, {9, 25/216}, {10, 1/8}, {11, 1/8}, {12, 25/216}, {13, 7/72},
{14, 5/72}, {15, 5/108}, {16, 1/36}, {17, 1/72}, {18, 1/216}};

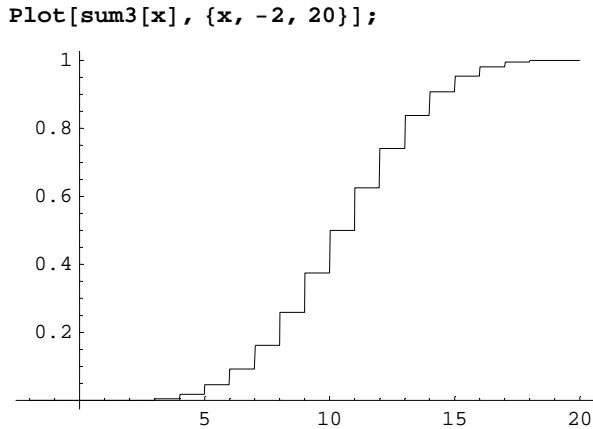
ListPlot[t32, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.02]];




| x (Number of ways) | y (Sum of three numbers) |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 3                  | 0.012                    |
| 4                  | 0.015                    |
| 5                  | 0.025                    |
| 6                  | 0.045                    |
| 7                  | 0.07                     |
| 8                  | 0.095                    |
| 9                  | 0.115                    |
| 10                 | 0.125                    |
| 11                 | 0.128                    |
| 12                 | 0.115                    |
| 13                 | 0.095                    |
| 14                 | 0.07                     |
| 15                 | 0.045                    |
| 16                 | 0.03                     |
| 17                 | 0.015                    |
| 18                 | 0.008                    |



sum3[x_] := Sum[t32[[Floor[n - 2]]][[2]], {n, 3, Floor[x]}] /; x ≤ 18;
sum3[x_] := 1 /; x > 18;
```



4.

```
max = 30;

t4 = Table[1 / 2^k, {k, 1, max}]

{1/2, 1/4, 1/8, 1/16, 1/32, 1/64, 1/128, 1/256, 1/512, 1/1024, 1/2048, 1/4096, 1/8192, 1/16384,
 1/32768, 1/65536, 1/131072, 1/262144, 1/524288, 1/1048576, 1/2097152, 1/4194304, 1/8388608,
 1/16777216, 1/33554432, 1/67108864, 1/134217728, 1/268435456, 1/536870912, 1/1073741824}

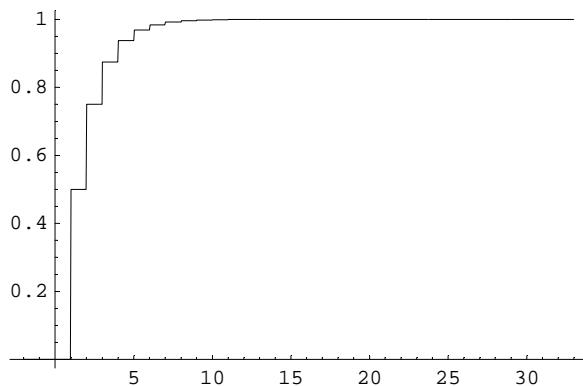
ListPlot[t4, PlotStyle -> PointSize[0.02]];

0.04
0.03
0.02
0.01
0.00

```

```
sum4[x_] := Sum[t4[[n]], {n, 1, Floor[x]}] /; x <= max;
sum4[x_] := 1.000 /; x > max;
```

```
Plot[sum4[x], {x, -2, max + 3}];
```



5.

```
t5 = Table[a + b + c + d, {a, 1, 2}, {b, 1, 2}, {c, 1, 2}, {d, 1, 2}] // Flatten
{4, 5, 5, 6, 5, 6, 6, 7, 5, 6, 6, 7, 6, 7, 7, 8}
```

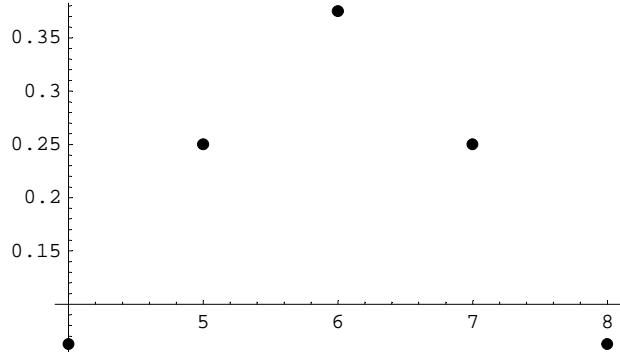
```
t51 = Frequencies[t5]
```

```
{ {1, 4}, {4, 5}, {6, 6}, {4, 7}, {1, 8} }
```

```
t52 = t51 /. {x1_, x2_} → {x2, x1 / (2^4)}
```

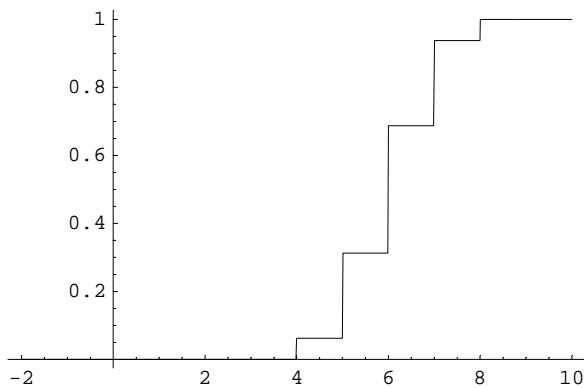
```
{ {4, 1/16}, {5, 1/4}, {6, 3/8}, {7, 1/4}, {8, 1/16} }
```

```
ListPlot[t52, PlotStyle → PointSize[0.02]];
```



```
sum5[x_] := Sum[t52[[Floor[n - 3]]][[2]], {n, 4, Floor[x]}] /; x ≤ 8;
sum5[x_] := 1 /; x > 8;
```

```
Plot[sum5[x], {x, -2, 10}];
```



6.

```
d = 4; o = 6; t = d + o;

p1d = d / t;
p1o = o / t;
p2dd = p1d * (d - 1) / (t - 1);
p2od = p1o * d / (t - 1);
p2do = p1d * o / (t - 1);
p2oo = p1o * (o - 1) / (t - 1);

p1d + p1o

1

p2dd + p2od + p2do + p2oo

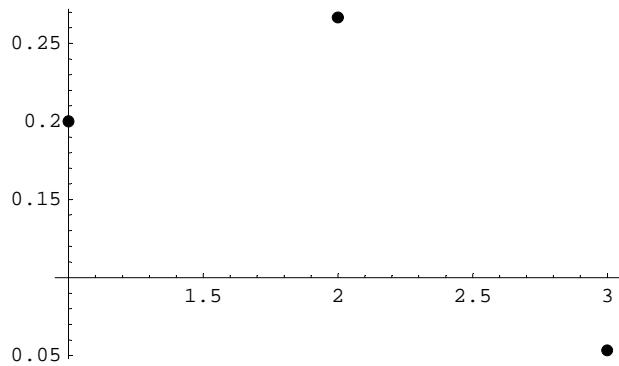
1

x[0] = p1o * p2oo;
x[1] = p1o * p2od + p1d * p2do;
x[2] = p1d * p2dd;

t6 = {x[0], x[1], x[2]}

{1/5, 4/15, 4/75}

ListPlot[t6, PlotStyle -> PointSize[0.02]];
```



```
sum6[x_] := Sum[t6[[Floor[n+1]]], {n, 0, Floor[x]}] /; x <= 2;
sum6[x_] := t6.{1, 1, 1} /; x > 2;

Plot[sum6[x], {x, -2, 4}];
```

