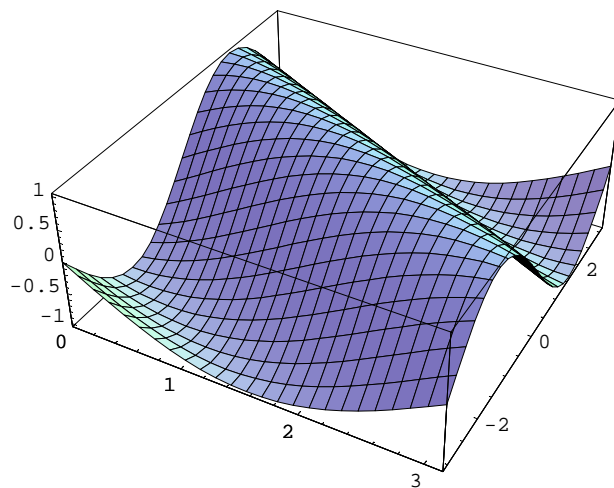


Lösungen

1

a

```
f[x_,y_]:=Sin[x+y];
Plot3D[f[x,y],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}];
```



```
Integrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1] ],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}]
```

$$4\sqrt{3}\pi \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{2}{3}\right]$$

```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1] ],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}]
```

27.4505

b

```
f[x_,y_]:=Sin[x+y];
Plot3D[f[x,y],{x,-Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2],Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2]},{y,-Sqrt[Pi/2],Sqrt[Pi]}];
```

```
Plot3D::p1ln :
```

Limiting value $-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-y^2}$ in $\{x, -\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-y^2}, \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-y^2}\}$ is not a machine-size real number. Mehr...

```
f1[φ_,r_]:= {r Cos[φ],r Sin[φ],Sin[r Cos[φ]+r Sin[φ]]}
```

```
ParametricPlot3D[f1[φ,r],{r,0,Sqrt[Pi/2]},{φ,0,2 Pi},ViewPoint->{1.495,-2.565,0.329}];
```



```
Integrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]],{x,-Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2],Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2]},{y,-Sqrt[Pi/2],Sqrt[Pi]}]
```

$$\int_{-\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-y^2}}^{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-y^2}} \sqrt{3} \left(\text{EllipticE}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}-x}, \frac{2}{3}\right] + \text{EllipticE}\left[\sqrt{\pi+x}, \frac{2}{3}\right] \right) dx$$

```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]],{x,-Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2],Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2]},{y,-Sqrt[Pi/2],Sqrt[Pi]}]
```

NIntegrate::nlim : x = -1.√1.5708-1.y² is not a valid limit of integration. Mehr...

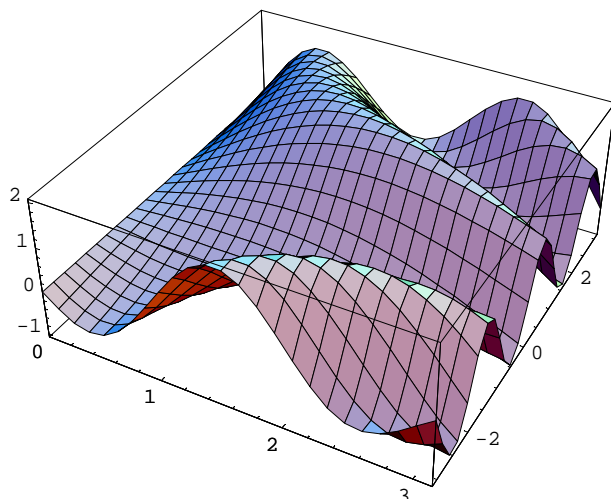
```
NIntegrate[Sqrt[1+2 Cos[x+y]^2],{x,-Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2],Sqrt[Pi/2-y^2]},{y,-Sqrt[Pi/2],Sqrt[Pi]}]
```

```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[f1[φ,r],φ],D[f1[φ,r],r]]],{φ,0,2 Pi},{r,0,Sqrt[Pi/2]}]
```

6.98119

C

```
f[x_,y_]:=Sin[x y]+Sin[x];
Plot3D[f[x,y],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}];
```



```
Integrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1] ],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}]
```

$$\int_0^{\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sqrt{1 + x^2 \cos^2[xy] + (\cos[x] + y \cos[xy])^2} \, dy \, dx$$

```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1] ],{x,0,Pi},{y,-Pi,Pi}]
```

```
39.9932
```

2

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

```
h[x_,y_]:=x+x y +y^2;
```

```
f[x_,y_]:=1-x^2-y^2;
```

```
Integrate[Evaluate[h[x,y]* Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1] ],{x,0,y},{y,0,1}]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15360} \left(64 - 3680 \sqrt{5} - 64 \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2} - 512 y^2 \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2} - 1024 y^4 \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2} + \right. \\ & 3680 \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2} + 2460 y \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2} + 5760 y^2 \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2} + 480 y^3 \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2} + \\ & 1024 y^4 \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2} + 68 y \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2} \sqrt{\frac{5 + 4 y^2}{1 + 4 y^2}} - 96 y^3 \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2} \sqrt{\frac{5 + 4 y^2}{1 + 4 y^2}} - \\ & 240 \operatorname{ArcSinh}[2] + 4650 \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{2 y}{\sqrt{5}}\right] - 16 y (15 + 40 y^2 + 48 y^4) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{2}{\sqrt{1 + 4 y^2}}\right] + \\ & 64 \sqrt{\frac{1 + 4 y^2}{5 + 4 y^2}} \sqrt{\frac{5 + 4 y^2}{1 + 4 y^2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{4 y}{\sqrt{5 + 4 y^2}}\right] + 149 \operatorname{Log}[5] - 120 \operatorname{Log}[1 + 4 y^2] - \\ & 960 y^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + 4 y^2] - 1920 y^4 \operatorname{Log}[1 + 4 y^2] + 240 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2}\right] + \\ & \left. 1920 y^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2}\right] + 3840 y^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{5 + 4 y^2}\right] - 298 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 y + \sqrt{1 + 4 y^2}\right] \sqrt{\frac{5 + 4 y^2}{1 + 4 y^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[h[x,y]* Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]], {x,0,y},{y,0,1}]
```

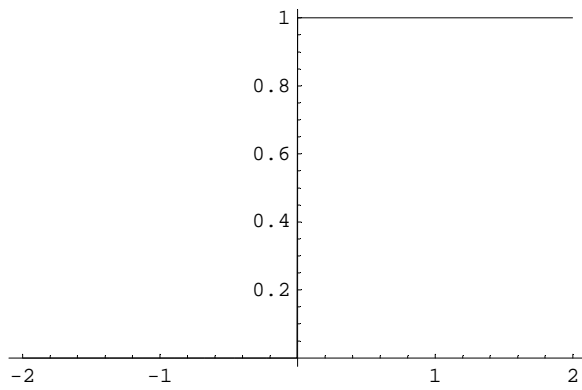
```
NIntegrate::nlim : x = y is not a valid limit of integration. Mehr...
```

```
NIntegrate[(x + x y + y^2) \sqrt{1 + 4 x^2 + 4 y^2}, {x, 0, y}, {y, 0, 1}]
```

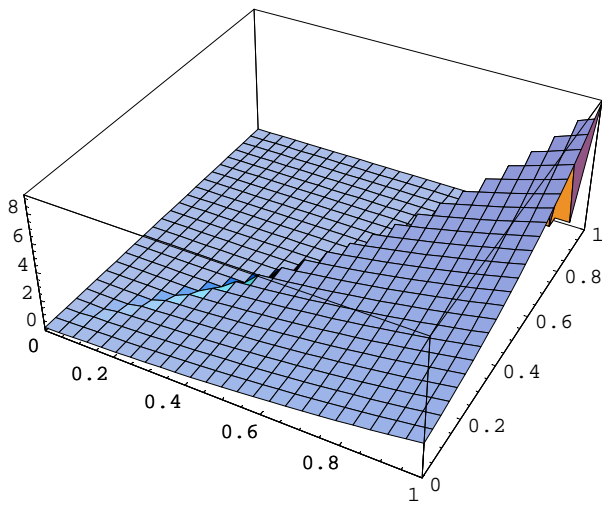
```
NIntegrate[Evaluate[h[x,y]* Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]],  
{x,0,y},{y,0,1}, Method -> QuasiMonteCarlo, MaxPoints -> 5000]
```

```
NIntegrate[(x + x y + y^2) \sqrt{1 + 4 x^2 + 4 y^2}, {x, 0, y},  
{y, 0, 1}, Method -> QuasiMonteCarlo, MaxPoints -> 5000]
```

```
Plot[UnitStep[x],{x,-2,2}];
```



```
v[x_,y_]:=Evaluate[(h[x,y]*Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]) UnitStep[x-y]] ;  
Plot3D[v[x,y],{x,0,1},{y,0,1}];
```



```
NIntegrate[v[x,y],{x,0,1},{y,0,1}]
```

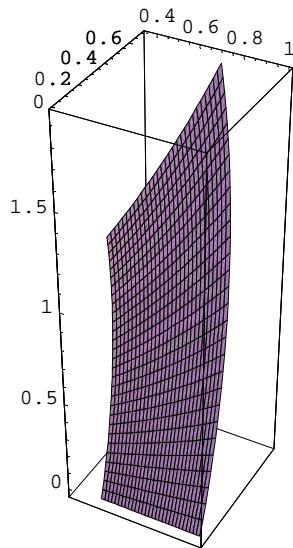
```
1.13379
```

3

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

a

```
f[α_,r_]:= Sin[α] E^r;  
v[α_,r_]:= {r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[α,r]};  
ParametricPlot3D[{r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[α,r]},{α,0,Pi/4},{r,0.5,1}];  
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[α,r],α], D[v[α,r],r]]]],{α,0.5,2},{r,0.5, 1}]
```



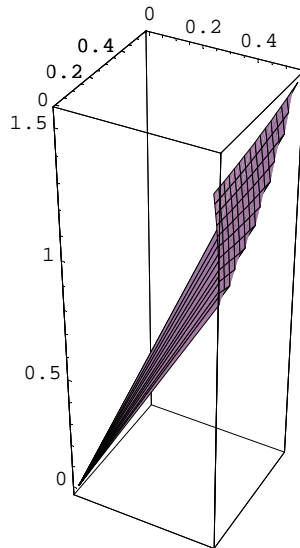
1.44712

b

```

v[α_,r_]:= {r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[α,r]} UnitStep[α-r] UnitStep[2r-α];
ParametricPlot3D[v[α,r],{α,0,Pi/4},{r,0.5,1}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[α,r],α], D[v[α,r],r]]]],{α,0.5,2},{r,0.5, 1}]

```



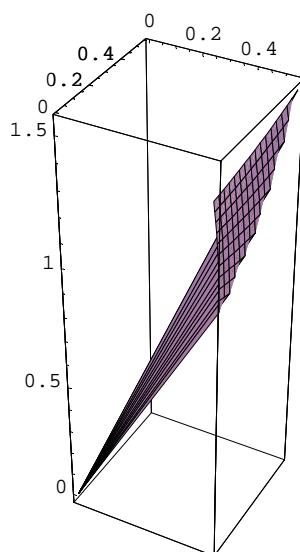
0.768735

c

```

v[α_,r_]:= {r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[α,r]} UnitStep[α-r] UnitStep[2r-α];
ParametricPlot3D[v[α,r],{α,0,Pi/4},{r,0.5,1}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[α,r],α], D[v[α,r],r]]]],{r,0,2},{α,0,1}]

```



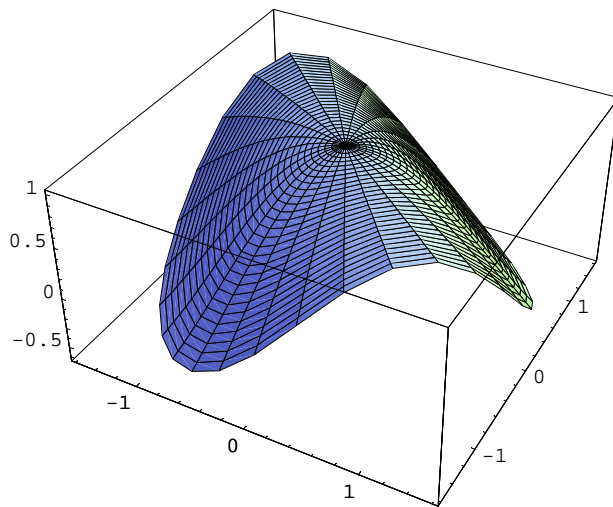
0.384327

4

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

a

```
f[x_,y_]:= Cos[x+y] ;  
v[α_,r_]:= {r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[r Cos[α],r Sin[α]]};  
ParametricPlot3D[{r Cos[α], r Sin[α], f[r Cos[α],r Sin[α]]},{α,0,2 Pi},{r,0,  
Pi/2}];  
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[α,r],α], D[v[α,r],r]]]],{α,0,2 Pi},{r,0, Pi/2}]
```



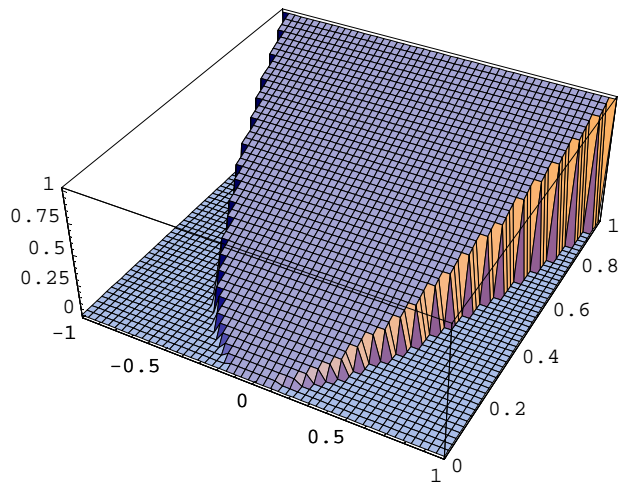
11.0415

b

```

f[x_,y_]:= y UnitStep[y-x^2] UnitStep[1-y];
Plot3D[f[x,y],{x,-1,1},{y,0,1},PlotPoints->50];
f[x_,y_]:= y;
Integrate[Evaluate[(Sqrt[D[f[x,y],x]^2+D[f[x,y],y]^2+1]) UnitStep[y-x^2]
UnitStep[1-y] ],{x,-1,1},{y,0,1}]

```



$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

```
N[%]
```

```
1.88562
```

5

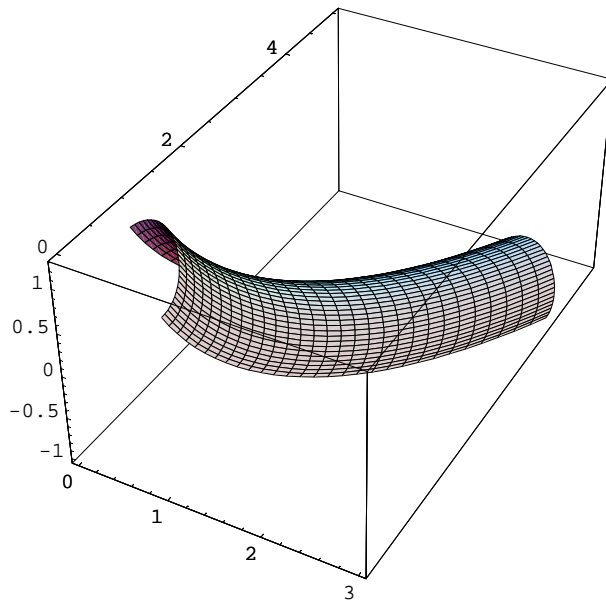
```
Remove["Global`*"]
```


a

```

x[r_,α_]:= Cos[α]+r;
y[r_,α_]:= Sin[α]+r^2;
z[r_,α_]:= Cos[α]-r+Sin[α]^2;
v[r_,α_]:= {x[r,α],y[r,α],z[r,α]};
ParametricPlot3D[v[r,α],{α,0,Pi/2},{r,0,2}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[r,α],α], D[v[r,α],r]]]],{α,0,Pi/2},{r,0, 2}]

```



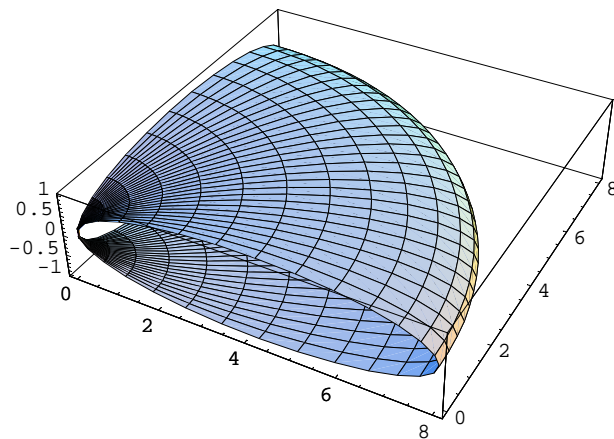
7.78206

b

```

x[α_,β_]:= 4 Cos[α](1+Cos[β]);
y[α_,β_]:= 4 Sin[α](1+Cos[β]);
z[α_,β_]:= Sin[β];
v[α_,β_]:= {x[α,β],y[α,β],z[α,β]};
ParametricPlot3D[v[α,β],{α,0,Pi/2},{β,0,2 Pi}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[r,α],α], D[v[r,α],r]]]],{α,0,Pi/2},{r,0, 2 Pi}]

```



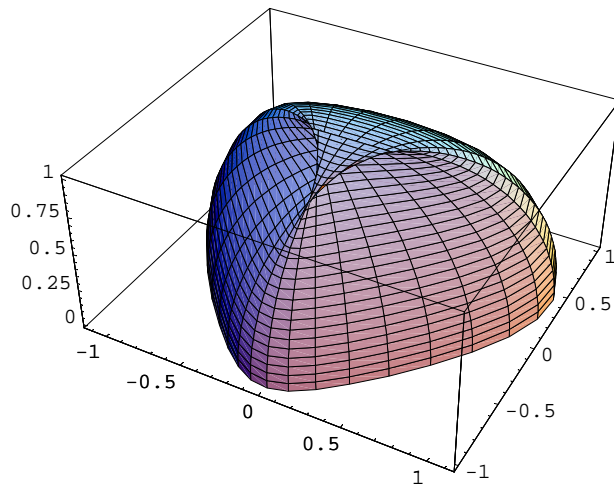
164.76

c

```

x[α_,β_]:= Sin[α] Cos[β] +Sin[2 β]/4 ;
y[α_,β_]:= Sin[α] Sin[β];
z[α_,β_]:= Cos[α];
v[α_,β_]:= {x[α,β],y[α,β],z[α,β]};
ParametricPlot3D[v[α,β],{α,0,Pi/2},{β,0,2 Pi}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[r,α],α], D[v[r,α],r]]]],{α,0,Pi/2},{r,0, 2 Pi}]

```



NIntegrate::slwcon :

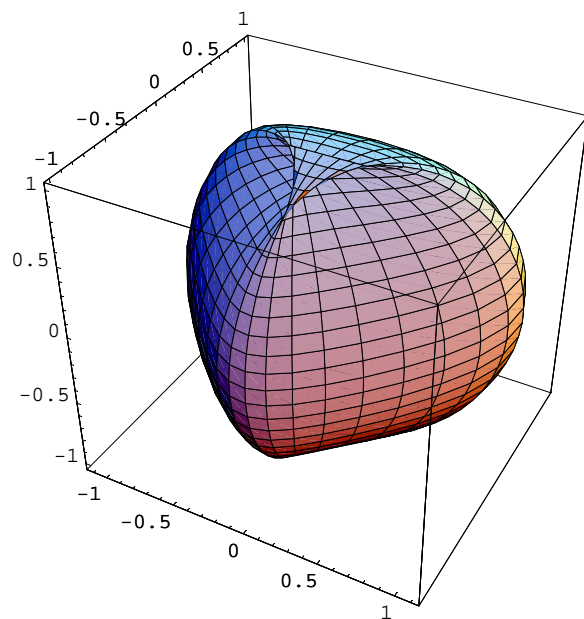
Numerical integration converging too slowly; suspect one of the following: singularity, value of the integration being 0, oscillatory integrand, or insufficient WorkingPrecision. If your integrand is oscillatory try using the option Method->Oscillatory in NIntegrate. Mehr...

6.68168

```

x[r_,α_]:= Sin[α] Cos[β] +Sin[2 β]/4 ;
y[r_,α_]:= Sin[α] Sin[β];
z[r_,α_]:= Cos[α];
v[r_,α_]:= {x[r,α],y[r,α],z[r,α]};
ParametricPlot3D[v[r,α],{α,0,Pi},{β,0,2 Pi}];

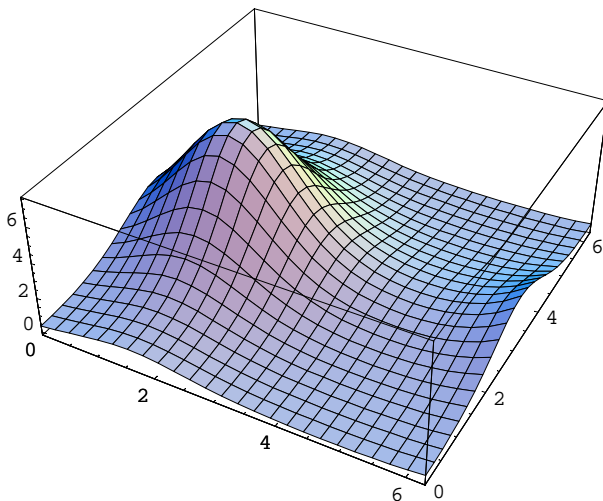
```



6

```
Remove["Global`*"]

f[u_,v_]:= E^(Sin[u]-Cos[v]);
Plot3D[f[u,v],{u,0,2 Pi},{v,0,2 Pi}];
NIntegrate[Evaluate[Sqrt[D[f[u,v],u]^2+D[f[u,v],v]^2+1] ],{u,0,2 Pi},{v,0,2 Pi}]
```



74.5279

7

Krümmung und Anschmiegekreis

Krümmungskreis, 2-dimensional

1

```
Remove["Global`*"]

r[x0_]:=
(Abs[((D[f[x],x]^2+1)^(3/2))/D[f[x],{x,2}]]/.x->x0)

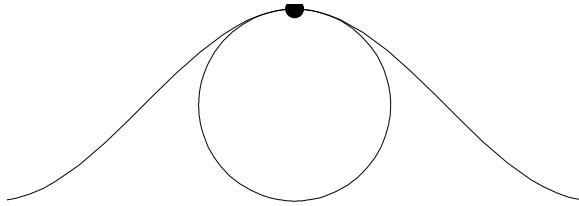
x0=0;
f[x_]:= Cos[x];
Evaluate[r[x0]]
```

1

```

p1=Plot[f[t],{t,-3,3},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
p2=ParametricPlot[Evaluate[r[x0]]{Cos[t],Sin[t]},{t,0,2Pi},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
Show[Graphics[{PointSize[0.03],Point[{x0,f[x0]}]}],p1,p2,
DisplayFunction->$DisplayFunction,AspectRatio->Automatic];

```



2

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

```

r[x0_]:=
(Abs[((D[f[x],x]^2+1)^(3/2))/D[f[x],{x,2}]]/.x->x0)

```

```

x0=0;
f[x_]:= x^2;
Evaluate[r[x0]]

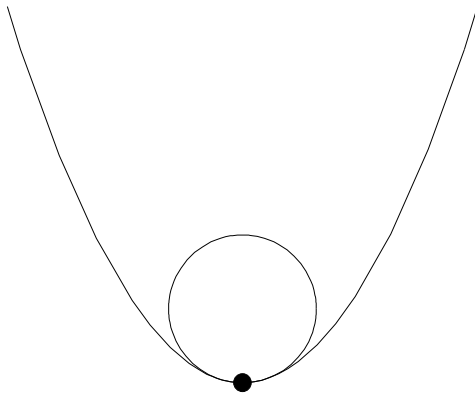
```

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

```

p1=Plot[f[t],{t,-3,3},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
p2=ParametricPlot[Evaluate[r[x0]]{Cos[t],Sin[t]+1},{t,0,2Pi},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
Show[Graphics[{PointSize[0.03],Point[{x0,f[x0]}]}],p1,p2,Graphics[{PointSize[0.03],Point[{x0,f[x0]}]}],DisplayFunction->$DisplayFunction,AspectRatio->Automatic];

```



3

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

```

r[x0_]:=
(Abs[((D[f[x],x]^2+1)^(3/2))/D[f[x],{x,2}]]/.x->x0)

```

```

x0=0;
f[x_]:= E^x;
Evaluate[r[x0]]

 $2\sqrt{2}$ 

%/N

2.82843

m[x0_]:=
Evaluate[{x0,f[x0]}-{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}/Abs[Sqrt[{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}.{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}]] r[x0]];
m[u]

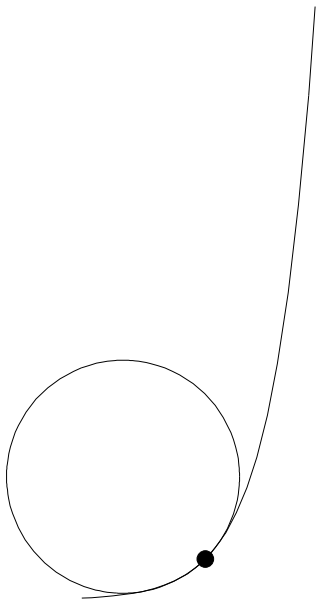
{-2, 3}

m[x0]

{-2, 3}

p1=Plot[f[t],{t,-3,3},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
p2=ParametricPlot[Evaluate[r[x0]]{Cos[t],Sin[t]}+m[x0],{t,0,2Pi},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
Show[Graphics[{PointSize[0.05],Point[{x0,f[x0]}]}],p1,p2,DisplayFunction->$DisplayFunction,AspectRatio->Automatic];

```



4

```

Remove["Global`*"]

r[x0_]:=
(Abs[((D[f[x],x]^2+1)^(3/2))/D[f[x],{x,2}]]/.x->x0)

```

```

x0=1;
f[x_]:= E^x;
Evaluate[r[1]]


$$\frac{(1 + e^2)^{3/2}}{e}$$



$$\frac{(1 + e^2)^{3/2}}{e}$$


%//N

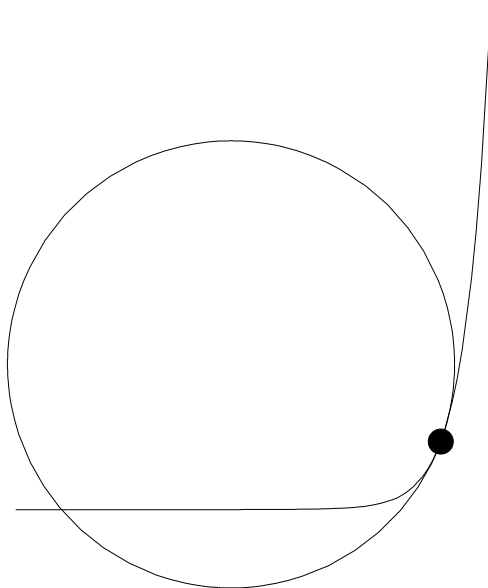
8.93872

m[x0_]:=
Evaluate[{x0,f[x0]}-{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}/Abs[Sqrt[{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}.{1,(-1/D[f[x],x]/.x->x0)}]] r[x0]];
m[u]


$$\left\{ 1 - \frac{(1 + e^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{e^2}} e}, e + \frac{(1 + e^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{e^2}} e^2} \right\}$$


p1=Plot[f[t],{t,-16,3},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
p2=ParametricPlot[Evaluate[r[x0]]{Cos[t],Sin[t]}+m[x0],{t,0,2Pi},AspectRatio->Automatic,DisplayFunction->Identity];
Show[Graphics[{PointSize[0.05],Point[{x0,f[x0]}]}],p1,p2,DisplayFunction->$DisplayFunction,AspectRatio->Automatic];

```



Berechnung von Krümmung und Anschmiegekreis bei Raumkurven

Definition der Raumkurve

```

Remove["Global`*"]

x[t_] := 0.5 t Cos[t]; y[t_] := t Sin[t]; z[t_] := t; v[t_] := {x[t], y[t], z[t]};

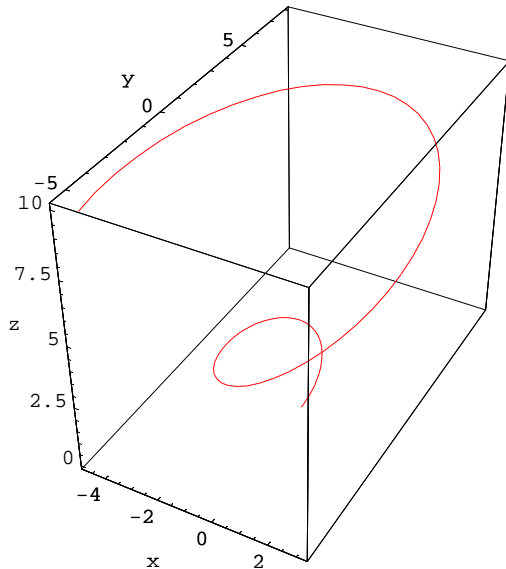
```

Definition des Bereiches der Variablen

```
tmin = 0.1; tmax = 10;
```

Plot Ausgangsfunktion

```
origPlot = ParametricPlot3D[Evaluate[Join[v[t], {RGBColor[1, 0, 0]}]],
  {t, tmin, tmax}, PlotRange -> All, AxesLabel -> {x, y, z}, AspectRatio -> Automatic];
```



Begleitendes Dreibein

```
vLen[v_] := Sqrt[v.v];
```

```
normVec[v_] := v / vLen[v];
```

```
tg[t_] = normVec[v'[t]];
n[t_] = normVec[Cross[Cross[v'[t], v''[t]], v'[t]]];
b[t_] := Cross[tg[t], n[t]];
{tg[t], n[t], b[t]}
```

```
{ { (0.5 Cos[t] - 0.5 t Sin[t]) / (Sqrt[1 + (t Cos[t] + Sin[t])^2 + (0.5 Cos[t] - 0.5 t Sin[t])^2]),
  (t Cos[t] + Sin[t]) / (Sqrt[1 + (t Cos[t] + Sin[t])^2 + (0.5 Cos[t] - 0.5 t Sin[t])^2]),
  1 / (Sqrt[1 + (t Cos[t] + Sin[t])^2 + (0.5 Cos[t] - 0.5 t Sin[t])^2]) },
  { (-0.5 t Cos[t] - 1. t Cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 Cos[t]^3 - 1. Sin[t] -
    1. Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] - 0.5 t^2 Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] - 1. t Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 -
    0.5 t^3 Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 - 1. Sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 Sin[t]^3) /
    (Sqrt[(-1.75 t Cos[t]^2 - 1.5 Cos[t] Sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 Cos[t] Sin[t] + 0.5 t Sin[t]^2)^2 +
      (-0.5 t Cos[t] - 1. t Cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 Cos[t]^3 - 1. Sin[t] - 1. Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] -
      0.5 t^2 Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] - 1. t Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 -
      1. Sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 Sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 Cos[t] + 0.5 Cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 Cos[t]^3 -
      t Sin[t] - 0.5 t Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 Cos[t]^2 Sin[t] + 0.5 Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 +
      0.25 t^2 Cos[t] Sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t Sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 Sin[t]^3)^2] ) }
```



```

tVec[t_] := Line[{v[t], v[t] + 3 tg[t]};
nVec[t_] := Line[{v[t], v[t] + 3 n[t]};
bVec[t_] := Line[{v[t], v[t] + 3 b[t]};

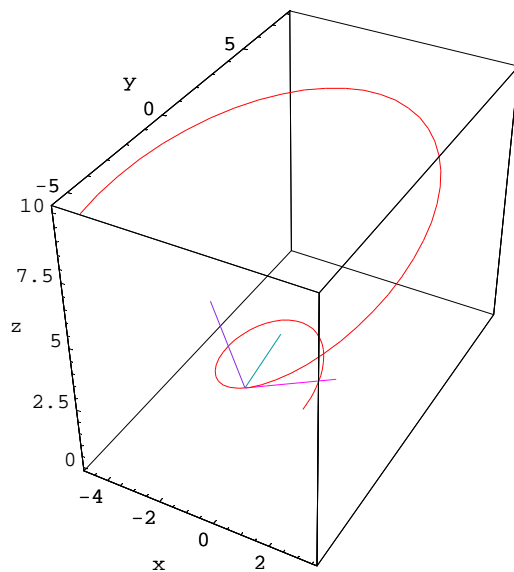
General::spell1 :
Possible spelling error: new symbol name "nVec" is similar to existing symbol "tVec". Mehr...

General::spell :
Possible spelling error: new symbol name "bVec" is similar to existing symbols {nVec, tVec}. Mehr...

dreibein[t_] := Graphics3D[{RGBColor[1, 0, 1], tVec[t],
  RGBColor[0.01, 0.6, 0.62], nVec[t], RGBColor[0.54, 0.17, 0.89], bVec[t]}}

Show[origPlot, dreibein[5]];

```



Krümmung

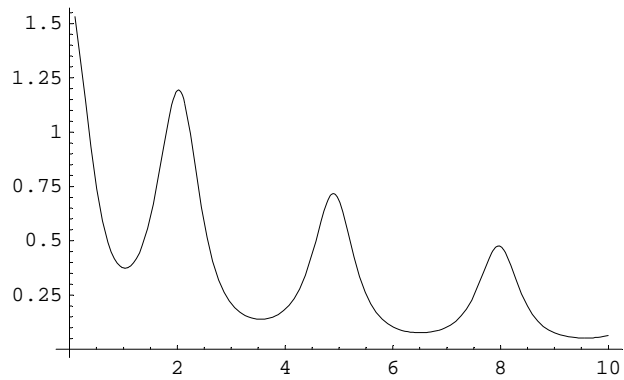
```

x[t_] = Sqrt[(((v''[t].v''[t]) * (v'[t].v'[t]) - (v''[t].v'[t])^2) / vLen[v'[t]]^6)];
x[t]

```

$$\sqrt{\left((-((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t]))^2 + ((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t])^2) (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)) / (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3 \right)}$$

```
Plot[Evaluate[x[t]], {t, tmin, tmax}];
```

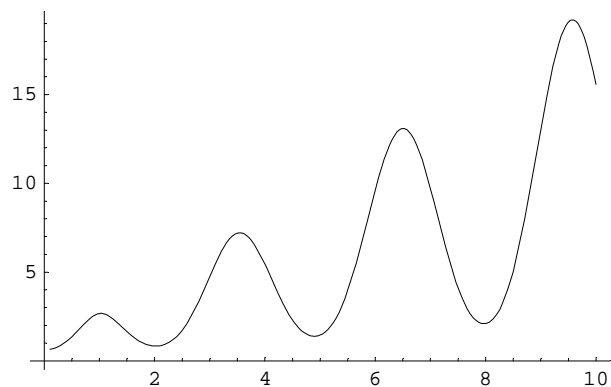


Krümmungsradius

```
 $\rho[t_] := \text{Abs}[1/x[t]]; \rho[t]$ 
```

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\text{Abs}\left[\begin{aligned} & -((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) (0.5 \cos[t] - \\ & 0.5 t \sin[t]))^2 + ((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t])^2) \\ & (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2) \end{aligned} \right] / \\ (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3]}}$$

```
Plot[Evaluate[\rho[t]], {t, tmin, tmax}];
```

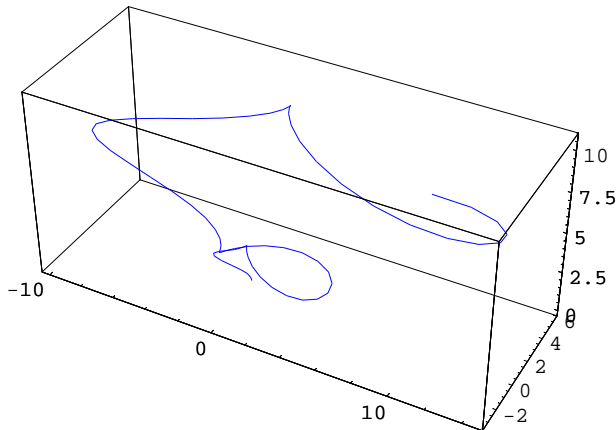


Krümmungskreismittelpunkt (Evolute)

$$\mathbf{m}[t_]:= \mathbf{v}[t] + \rho[t] * \mathbf{n}[t]; \quad \mathbf{m}[t]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 0.5 t \cos[t] + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - \right. \\ & \quad 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\ & \quad \left. 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3) / \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{\text{Abs}\left[-\left((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) \right. \right. \right.} \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])\right)^2 + \left((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. t \sin[t])^2 \right) (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2) \right) \right] /} \\ & \quad \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3 \right\} \\ & \quad \sqrt{\left((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2 \right)}, \\ & t \sin[t] + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - t \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + \\ & \quad 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \\ & \quad 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \\ & \quad 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{\text{Abs}\left[-\left((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) \right. \right. \right.} \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])\right)^2 + \left((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. t \sin[t])^2 \right) (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2) \right) \right] /} \\ & \quad \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3 \right\} \\ & \quad \sqrt{\left((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2 \right)}, \\ & t + (-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + \\ & \quad 0.5 t \sin[t]^2) / \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{\text{Abs}\left[-\left((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + \right. \right. \right.} \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])\right)^2 + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t])^2 \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2) \right) \right) \right] /} \\ & \quad \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3 \right\} \\ & \quad \sqrt{\left((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \right. \\ & \quad \left. t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2 \right)} \end{aligned}$$


```
evolute = ParametricPlot3D[Evaluate[Join[m[t], {RGBColor[0, 0, 1]}]],
  {t, tmin, tmax}, PlotRange -> All, AspectRatio -> Automatic];
```



Schmiegekreis

```
myCirc3d[t_, k_] := m[t] + ρ[t] (n[t] Cos[k] + tg[t] Sin[k]); myCirc3d[t, k]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \{0.5 t \cos[t] + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - \\ & \quad 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3) / \\ & \quad (\sqrt{\text{Abs}[(- ((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t]) \\ & \quad (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t]))^2 + ((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - \\ & \quad t \sin[t])^2) (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)) / \\ & \quad (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3]} \\ & \quad \sqrt{((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \\ & \quad (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \\ & \quad 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \\ & \quad t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \\ & \quad 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2)} + \\ & \quad ((\sin[k] (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])) / (\sqrt{(1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + \\ & \quad (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2})) + \\ & \quad (\cos[k] (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \\ & \quad 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)) / \\ & \quad (\sqrt{((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \\ & \quad (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\ & \quad 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \\ & \quad 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \\ & \quad t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \\ & \quad 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2)})) / \\ & \quad (\sqrt{\text{Abs}[(- ((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - \\ & \quad 1. \sin[t]) (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t]))^2 + \\ & \quad ((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t])^2) \\ & \quad (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)) / \\ & \quad (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3]}], \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\cos[k] (-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{((-1.75 t \cos[t]^2 - 1.5 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.75 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t] + 0.5 t \sin[t]^2)^2 + \right. \\
& \quad (-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. t \cos[t]^3 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t]^3 - 1. \sin[t] - 1. \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - \\
& \quad 0.5 t^2 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 1. t \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t^3 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - \\
& \quad 1. \sin[t]^3 - 0.5 t^2 \sin[t]^3)^2 + (2 \cos[t] + 0.5 \cos[t]^3 + 0.25 t^2 \cos[t]^3 - \\
& \quad t \sin[t] - 0.5 t \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] - 0.25 t^3 \cos[t]^2 \sin[t] + 0.5 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 + \\
& \quad \left. 0.25 t^2 \cos[t] \sin[t]^2 - 0.5 t \sin[t]^3 - 0.25 t^3 \sin[t]^3)^2} \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\text{Abs} \left[-((t \cos[t] + \sin[t]) (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t]) + (-0.5 t \cos[t] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 1. \sin[t]) (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t]))^2 + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. ((-0.5 t \cos[t] - 1. \sin[t])^2 + (2 \cos[t] - t \sin[t])^2) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2) \right) \right] / \\
& \left. (1 + (t \cos[t] + \sin[t])^2 + (0.5 \cos[t] - 0.5 t \sin[t])^2)^3 \right] \}
\end{aligned}$$

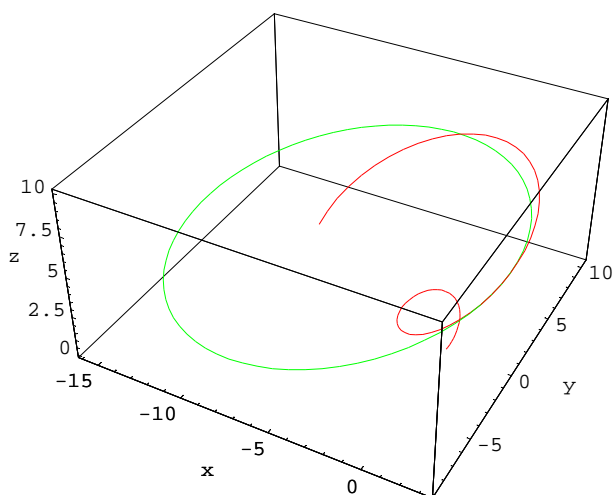
Plot

```

circPlot[t_] := ParametricPlot3D[Evaluate[Join[myCirc3d[t, k], {RGBColor[0, 1, 0]}]],
  {k, 0, 2 Pi}, DisplayFunction -> Identity];

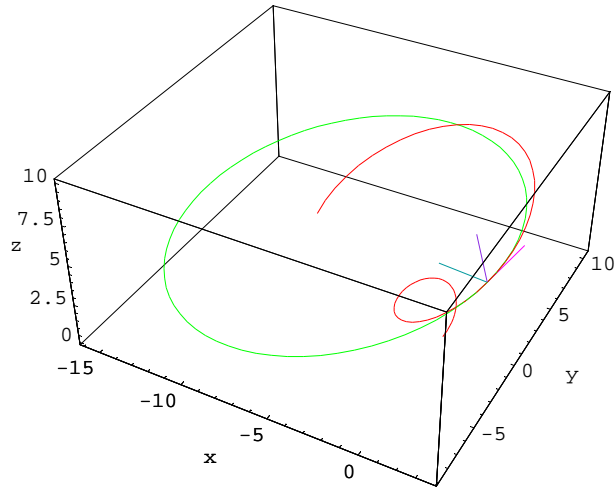
Show[origPlot, circPlot[6]];

```



Alles zusammen

```
Show[origPlot, circPlot[6], dreibein[6]];
```



Möbiusband

Anwendung bei Riemmentrieben

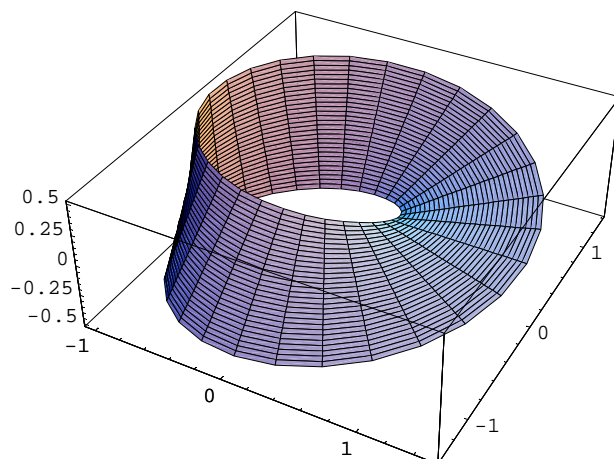
```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

```
x[r_, α_] := Cos[α] (1 + r / 2 Cos[α / 2]);
```

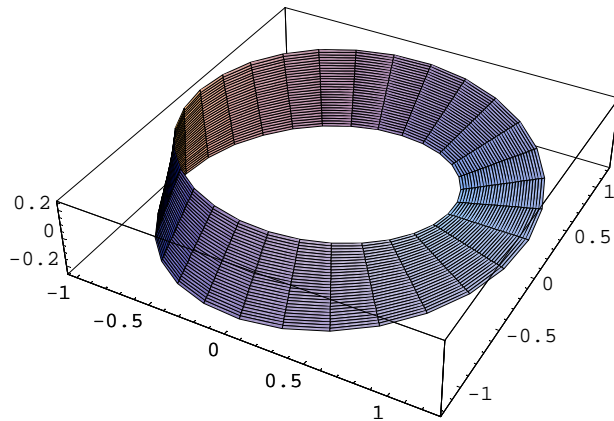
```
y[r_, α_] := Sin[α] (1 + r / 2 Cos[α / 2]);
```

```
z[r_, α_] := r / 2 Sin[α / 2];
```

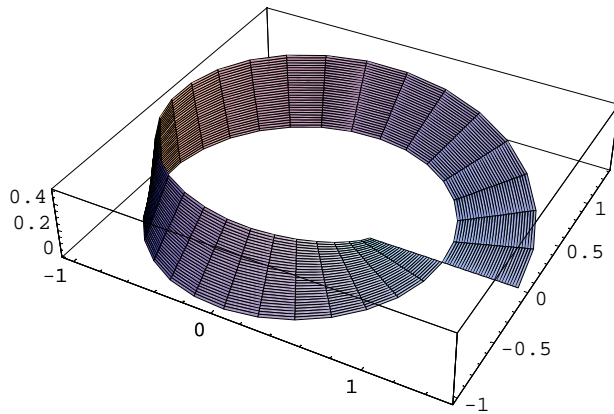
```
ParametricPlot3D[{x[r, α], y[r, α], z[r, α]}, {α, 0, 2 Pi}, {r, -1, 1}];
```



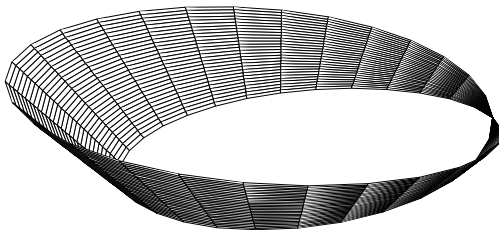
```
ParametricPlot3D[{x[r,  $\alpha$ ], y[r,  $\alpha$ ], z[r,  $\alpha$ ]}, { $\alpha$ , 0, 2 Pi}, {r, -0.5, 0.5}];
```



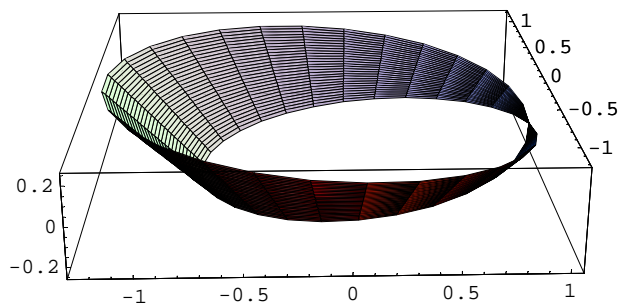
```
ParametricPlot3D[{x[r,  $\alpha$ ], y[r,  $\alpha$ ], z[r,  $\alpha$ ]}, { $\alpha$ , 0, 2 Pi}, {r, 0, 1}];
```



```
x[r_,  $\alpha$ ] := Cos[ $\alpha$ ] (1+r/2 Sin[ $\alpha$ /2]);  
y[r_,  $\alpha$ ] := Sin[ $\alpha$ ] (1+r/2 Sin[ $\alpha$ /2]);  
z[r_,  $\alpha$ ] := r/2 Sin[ $\alpha$ /2];  
v[r_,  $\alpha$ ] := {x[r,  $\alpha$ ], y[r,  $\alpha$ ], z[r,  $\alpha$ ]};  
ParametricPlot3D[v[r,  $\alpha$ ], { $\alpha$ , 0, 2 Pi}, {r, -1/2, 1/2},  
ViewPoint->{-0.078, -2.799, 1.082}, Boxed->False, Axes->None, Shading->False];
```



```
ParametricPlot3D[v[r,α],{α,0,2 Pi},{r,-1/2,1/2},
ViewPoint->{-0.078, -2.799, 1.082}];
```



```
Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[r,α],α], D[v[r,α],r]]]]
```

$$\sqrt{\left(\text{Abs}\left[\frac{1}{2}\cos[\alpha]\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]+\frac{1}{4}r\cos[\alpha]\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]^2\right]^2+\right. \\ \left.\text{Abs}\left[\frac{1}{2}\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]\sin[\alpha]+\frac{1}{4}r\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]^2\sin[\alpha]\right]^2+\text{Abs}\left[-\frac{1}{2}\cos[\alpha]^2\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]-\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\frac{1}{4}r\cos[\alpha]^2\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]^2-\frac{1}{2}\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]\sin[\alpha]^2-\frac{1}{4}r\sin\left[\frac{\alpha}{2}\right]^2\sin[\alpha]^2\right]^2\right)$$

```
2 NIntegrate[Evaluate[Norm[Cross[D[v[r,α],α], D[v[r,α],r]]]],{α,0,2
Pi},{r,-1/2,1/2}]
```

5.65685

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

```
Mobius[s_, R_: 4, t_] := {(R + s Cos[t/2]) Cos[t], (R + s Cos[t/2]) Sin[t], s Sin[t/2]};
MobiusStrip[n_: 2, R_: 4, w: _1, opts___] :=
  ParametricPlot3D[Evaluate[Mobius[s, R, t]], {s, -w, w}, {t, 0, 2 Pi},
  PlotPoints -> {5, 30}, opts];
Show[{Graphics3D[{Thickness[.02], RGBColor[1, 0, 0], ParametricPlot3D[
  Evaluate[Mobius[1, 4, t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, DisplayFunction -> Identity][[1]]}],
  MobiusStrip[2, 4, 1, DisplayFunction -> Identity]}];
```

