

# Lösungen

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

## 1

Wir verwenden hier die Skalierung nach der Periode  $2\pi$ . Das vereinfacht die Rechnung etwas.

```
n=10; w = 2 Pi/n;
{x[0],y[0]}={0 w,0};
{x[1],y[1]}={1 w,0.309};
{x[2],y[2]}={2 w,0.588};
{x[3],y[3]}={3 w,0.809};
{x[4],y[4]}={4 w,0.951};
{x[5],y[5]}={5 w,0.99};
{x[6],y[6]}={6 w,0.951};
{x[7],y[7]}={7 w,0.809};
{x[8],y[8]}={8 w,0.588};
{x[9],y[9]}={9 w,0.3};

p[k_]:= {x[k],y[k]};
Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}]

{{0, 0}, { $\frac{\pi}{5}$ , 0.309}, { $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ , 0.588}, { $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ , 0.809}, { $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ , 0.951},
{ $\pi$ , 0.99}, { $\frac{6\pi}{5}$ , 0.951}, { $\frac{7\pi}{5}$ , 0.809}, { $\frac{8\pi}{5}$ , 0.588}, { $\frac{9\pi}{5}$ , 0.3}}

epi=Prepend[Map[Point,Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}],PointSize[0.03]]

{PointSize[0.03], Point[{0, 0}], Point[{ $\frac{\pi}{5}$ , 0.309}], Point[{ $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ , 0.588}],
Point[{ $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ , 0.809}], Point[{ $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ , 0.951}], Point[{ $\pi$ , 0.99}], Point[{ $\frac{6\pi}{5}$ , 0.951}],
Point[{ $\frac{7\pi}{5}$ , 0.809}], Point[{ $\frac{8\pi}{5}$ , 0.588}], Point[{ $\frac{9\pi}{5}$ , 0.3}]}

r = E^(-I 2 Pi/n);
c[s_]:= 1/n Sum[y[k] r^(s k),{k,0,n-1}];
Table[c[s],{s,0,10}]/N

{0.6295, -0.217264 - 0.000529007 i, -0.0494452 - 0.000855951 i,
-0.0232856 - 0.000855951 i, -0.0178048 - 0.000529007 i,
-0.0139, -0.0178048 + 0.000529007 i, -0.0232856 + 0.000855951 i,
-0.0494452 + 0.000855951 i, -0.217264 + 0.000529007 i, 0.6295}

?ExpToTrig

ExpToTrig[expr] converts exponentials in expr to trigonometric functions. Mehr...
```

```

fS[t_]:=Sum[c[k] E^(I k t),{k,0,n-1}];
fS[t]

```

$$\begin{aligned}
&0.6295 - (0.217264 + 0.000529007 i) e^{i t} - (0.0494452 + 0.000855951 i) e^{2 i t} - \\
&(0.0232856 + 0.000855951 i) e^{3 i t} - (0.0178048 + 0.000529007 i) e^{4 i t} - \\
&0.0139 e^{5 i t} - (0.0178048 - 0.000529007 i) e^{6 i t} - (0.0232856 - 0.000855951 i) e^{7 i t} - \\
&(0.0494452 - 0.000855951 i) e^{8 i t} - (0.217264 - 0.000529007 i) e^{9 i t}
\end{aligned}$$

```

fS[t]//ExpToTrig

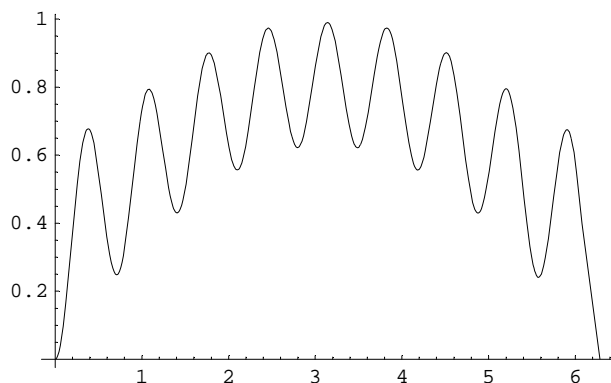
```

$$\begin{aligned}
&0.6295 - (0.217264 + 0.000529007 i) \text{Cos}[t] - (0.0494452 + 0.000855951 i) \text{Cos}[2 t] - \\
&(0.0232856 + 0.000855951 i) \text{Cos}[3 t] - (0.0178048 + 0.000529007 i) \text{Cos}[4 t] - \\
&0.0139 \text{Cos}[5 t] - (0.0178048 - 0.000529007 i) \text{Cos}[6 t] - \\
&(0.0232856 - 0.000855951 i) \text{Cos}[7 t] - (0.0494452 - 0.000855951 i) \text{Cos}[8 t] - \\
&(0.217264 - 0.000529007 i) \text{Cos}[9 t] + (0.000529007 - 0.217264 i) \text{Sin}[t] + \\
&(0.000855951 - 0.0494452 i) \text{Sin}[2 t] + (0.000855951 - 0.0232856 i) \text{Sin}[3 t] + \\
&(0.000529007 - 0.0178048 i) \text{Sin}[4 t] - 0.0139 i \text{Sin}[5 t] - \\
&(0.000529007 + 0.0178048 i) \text{Sin}[6 t] - (0.000855951 + 0.0232856 i) \text{Sin}[7 t] - \\
&(0.000855951 + 0.0494452 i) \text{Sin}[8 t] - (0.000529007 + 0.217264 i) \text{Sin}[9 t]
\end{aligned}$$

```

Plot[Re[fS[t]],{t,0,2Pi}];

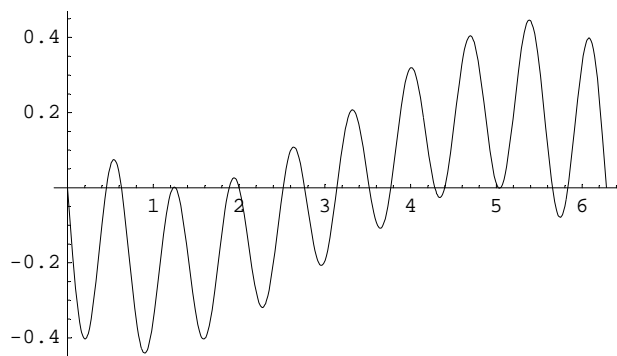
```



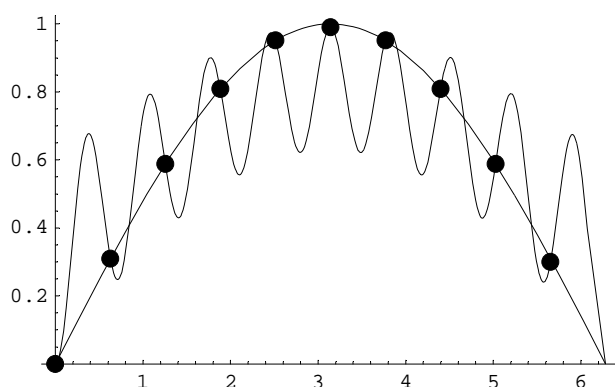
```

Plot[Im[fS[t]],{t,0,2Pi}];

```



```
Plot[{Re[fS[t]], Sin[t/2]}, {t, 0, 2Pi}, Epilog->epi];
```



Wie man sieht, liegen die verwendeten Punkte auf der Linie von  $\text{Sin}[t/2]$ . Der Fehler (z.B. grosser Imaginäranteil stammt vermutlich davon, dass so nur wenige Koeffizienten berechnet werden können.)

## 2 (Das Problem der Periodengrenzen)

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

$$f(t) = e^{\cos(t)} + \sin(t)^2, \quad T = 2, \quad t_k = \frac{2\pi}{16}, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, 15$$

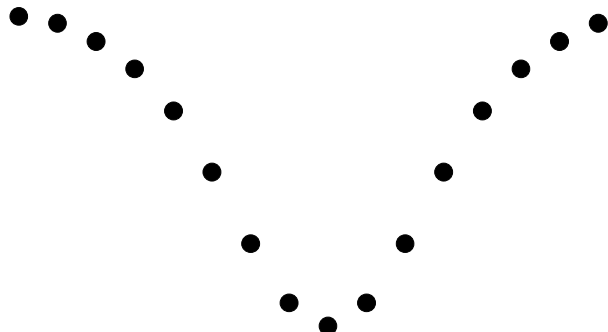
### Definition der Funktion und Berechnung der Punkte

```
f[t_] := E^Cos[t] + Sin[t]^2;
n = 16; w = 2 Pi / n;
{x[k_], y[k_]} = {k 2 Pi / 16, f[k 2 Pi / n]};
p[k_] := {x[k], y[k]};
Table[p[k] // N, {k, 0, n - 1}] // TableForm
```

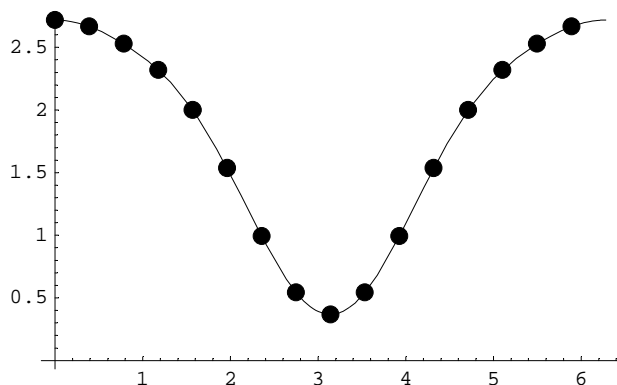
0.	2.71828
0.392699	2.66549
0.785398	2.52811
1.1781	2.31977
1.5708	2.
1.9635	1.53558
2.35619	0.993069
2.74889	0.543423
3.14159	0.367879
3.53429	0.543423
3.92699	0.993069
4.31969	1.53558
4.71239	2.
5.10509	2.31977
5.49779	2.52811
5.89049	2.66549

## Plot der Funktion und der Punkte

```
epi=Prepend[Map[Point,Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}],PointSize[0.03]];
Show[Graphics[epi]];
```



```
Plot[f[t], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, Epilog -> epi];
```



## Berechnung der Koeffizienten mittels der DFT

```
r = E^(-I 2 Pi/n);
c[s_]:= 1/n Sum[y[k] r^(s k),{k,0,n-1}];
Table[c[s],{s,0,n-1}]/N
```

```
{1.76607, 0.565159 - 5.55112×10-17 i, -0.114252 + 5.55112×10-17 i,
0.0221684 + 2.77556×10-17 i, 0.00273712 + 0. i, 0.000271463 + 2.77556×10-17 i,
0.0000224889 + 6.93889×10-17 i, 1.60474×10-6 - 4.16334×10-17 i,
1.99212×10-7, 1.60474×10-6 + 4.16334×10-17 i, 0.0000224889 - 6.93889×10-17 i,
0.000271463 - 2.77556×10-17 i, 0.00273712 + 0. i, 0.0221684 - 2.77556×10-17 i,
-0.114252 - 5.55112×10-17 i, 0.565159 + 5.55112×10-17 i}
```

```
Table[c[s], {s, -n + 1, n - 1}] // N // Chop
```

```
{0.565159, -0.114252, 0.0221684, 0.00273712, 0.000271463, 0.0000224889, 1.60474×10-6,
1.99212×10-7, 1.60474×10-6, 0.0000224889, 0.000271463, 0.00273712, 0.0221684,
-0.114252, 0.565159, 1.76607, 0.565159, -0.114252, 0.0221684, 0.00273712,
0.000271463, 0.0000224889, 1.60474×10-6, 1.99212×10-7, 1.60474×10-6,
0.0000224889, 0.000271463, 0.00273712, 0.0221684, -0.114252, 0.565159}
```

## Berechnung der trigonometrischen Reihe durch die gegebenen Punkte (ohne Vereinfachung, aus Zeitgründen)

```
fS[t_]:=Sum[c[k] E^(I k t),{k,0,n-1}];
fS[t]
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16} e^{8 i t} \left( 6 + \frac{1}{e} + e + 2 e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} + 2 e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} - \right. \\
& \quad e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} - e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \\
& \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} \left( 6 + \frac{1}{e} + e + 2 e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} + 2 e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \right. \\
& \quad e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \\
& \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{12 i t} \left( 2 + \frac{1}{e} + e - 2 e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} - 2 e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& \quad i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - \\
& \quad \left. i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{4 i t} \left( 2 + \frac{1}{e} + e - 2 e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} - 2 e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - \right. \\
& \quad i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \left. i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) - i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + i \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{15 i t} \left( -\frac{1}{e} + e + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + \right. \\
& \quad e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad e^{\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad e^{-\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \left. e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{i t} \left( -\frac{1}{e} + e + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + \right. \\
& \quad e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad e^{-\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad e^{\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \left. e^{\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{14 i t} \left( -4 + \frac{1}{e} + e + e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \right.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{6it} \left( -4 + \frac{1}{e} + e + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{9it} \left( -\frac{1}{e} + e + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + \right. \\
& e^{\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{-\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} e^{7it} \left( -\frac{1}{e} + e + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{-\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \left( \frac{1}{2} + e^{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} \right) + \right. \\
& e^{-\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{-\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{-\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{3i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + \\
& e^{\frac{5i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) + e^{\frac{7i\pi}{8}} \left( e^{\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]} + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

**fs[t]//ExpToTrig**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16} (\cos[8t] + i \sin[8t]) \\
& \left( 6 + e + \cosh[1] + 4 \cosh\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \right. \\
& \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \\
& \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \\
& \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \sinh[1] - \\
& \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \\
& \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]\right] \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} (\cos[12t] + i \sin[12t]) \left( 2 + e + \cosh[1] - 4 \cosh\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right] + i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \right. \\
& i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] + i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] - i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] + i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]\right] - \\
& i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]\right] + i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]\right] - i \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 - i \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \\
& i \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 - i \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 + i \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 - i \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 + i \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 - i \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 - \\
& \sinh[1] + i \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] - i \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] + i \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] - i \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] +
\end{aligned}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} (\text{Cos}[14 t] + i \text{Sin}[14 t]) \left( -4 + e + \text{Cosh}[1] - \text{Sinh}[1] + \right. \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \left. \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \frac{1}{16} (\text{Cos}[2 t] + i \text{Sin}[2 t]) \\
& \left( -4 + e + \text{Cosh}[1] - \text{Sinh}[1] + \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \right. \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \frac{(1+i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \\
& \left. \frac{(1-i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \frac{(1 + i) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} (\text{Cos}[15 t] + i \text{Sin}[15 t]) \left( e - \text{Cosh}[1] + \text{Sinh}[1] - \right. \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] - \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] + \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& \left. (\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} (\text{Cos}[t] + i \text{Sin}[t]) \left( e - \text{Cosh}[1] + \text{Sinh}[1] - \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] - \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \right. \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] + \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}] - i \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{7\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{7\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{9\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{5\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{5\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{11\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& (\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{13\pi}{8}]] \right) + \\
& \left. (\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{15\pi}{8}]] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{16} (\text{Cos}[13 t] + i \text{Sin}[13 t]) \left( e - \text{Cosh}[1] + \text{Sinh}[1] + \right. \\
& \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] - \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{1}{2} + \text{Cosh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] + \text{Sinh}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}] \right)}{\sqrt{2}} + \\
& \left. (\text{Cos}[\frac{3\pi}{8}] + i \text{Sin}[\frac{3\pi}{8}]) \left( \text{Cosh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] + \text{Sin}[\frac{\pi}{8}]^2 + \text{Sinh}[\text{Cos}[\frac{\pi}{8}]] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$



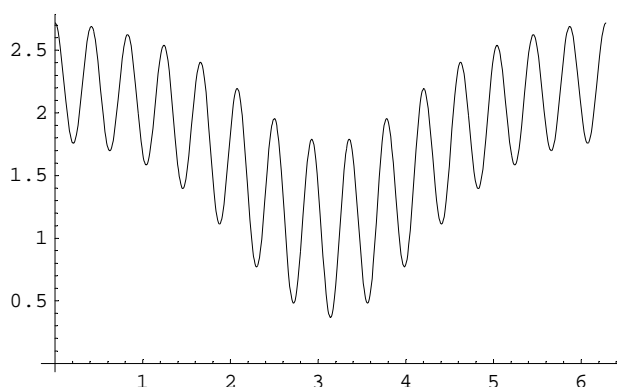


$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{9\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{3\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{11\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{5\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{13\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \left( \cos\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{7\pi}{8}\right] \right) \left( \cosh\left[\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]^2 + \sinh\left[\cos\left[\frac{15\pi}{8}\right]\right] \right) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

## Plot der trigonometrischen Reihe durch die gegebenen Punkte

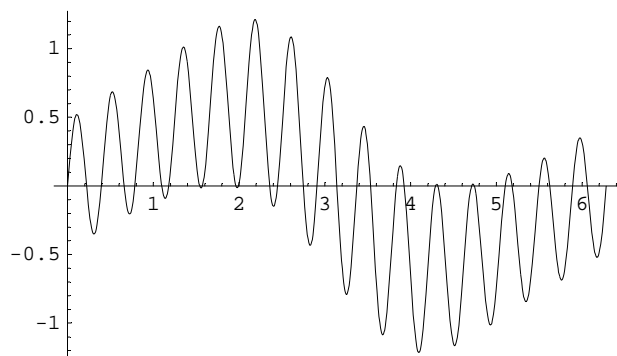
**Realanteil (muss wesentlich sein)**

```
Plot[Re[fs[t]], {t, 0, 2Pi}, PlotPoints->50];
```



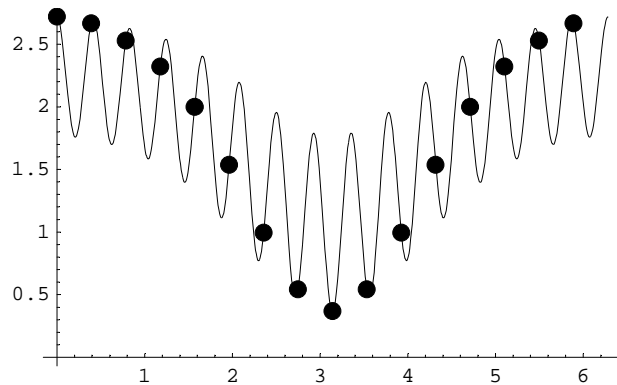
**Imaginäranteil (sollte klein sein)**

```
Plot[Im[fs[t]], {t, 0, 2Pi}, PlotPoints->50];
```



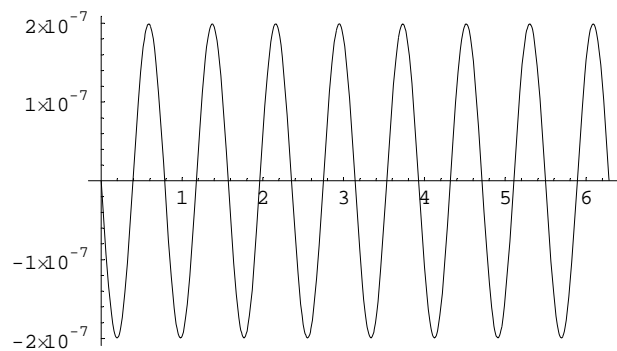
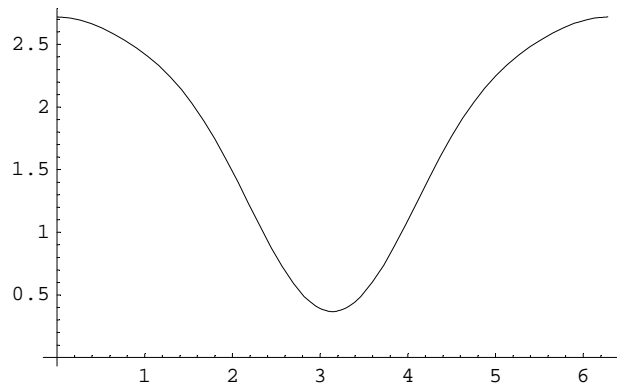
### Vergleich mit den gegebenen Punkten

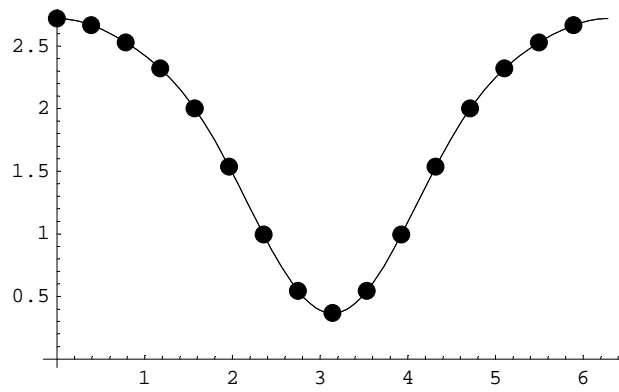
```
Plot[Re[fS[t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50, Epilog -> epi];
```



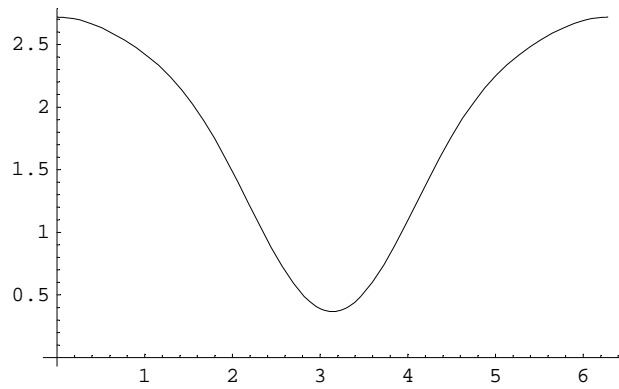
### Andere Grenzen, gleiche Periode ==> besser!

```
fSsym[t_] := Sum[c[k] E^(I k t), {k, -n/2, n - 1 - n/2}];
Plot[Re[fSsym[t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50];
Plot[Im[fSsym[t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50];
Plot[{f[t], Re[fSsym[t]]}, {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50, Epilog -> epi];
```

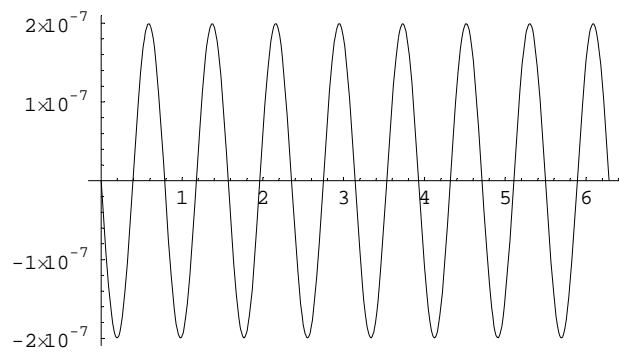




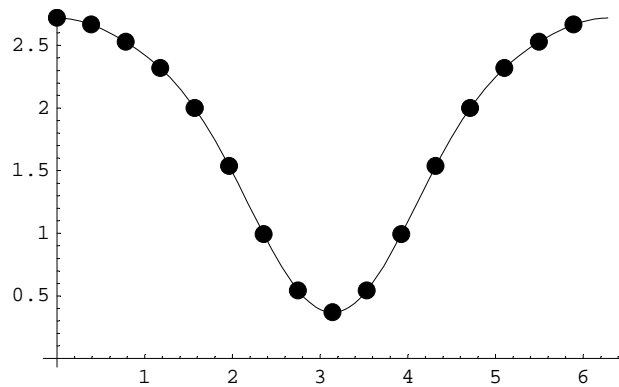
Passt so viel besser:



Sehr kleine Ausschläge:



Funktion, Approximation und Punkte:



### 3 Hier sind die x-Werte unregelmässig verteilt! (Kommentar siehe am Schlusse!)

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

Wir verwenden hier die Skalierung nach der Periode  $2\pi$ . Das vereinfacht die Rechnung etwas.

```
n=20; w = 2 Pi/10;
{x[0],y[0]}={0.0 w, 14.2};
{x[1],y[1]}={0.05 w,12.8};
{x[2],y[2]}={1.12 w,12.9};
{x[3],y[3]}={1.6 w,7.4};
{x[4],y[4]}={2.3 w,6.7};
{x[5],y[5]}={2.8 w,9.5};
{x[6],y[6]}={3.0 w,9.8};
{x[7],y[7]}={3.9 w,9.3};
{x[8],y[8]}={4.7 w,10.2};
{x[9],y[9]}={5.4 w,11.5};
{x[10],y[10]}={5.6 w,15.2};
{x[11],y[11]}={6.6 w,15.6};
{x[12],y[12]}={6.9 w,16.7};
{x[13],y[13]}={7.3 w,16.4};
{x[14],y[14]}={7.7 w,16.7};
{x[15],y[15]}={8.2 w,14.1};
{x[16],y[16]}={8.5 w,13.2};
{x[17],y[17]}={8.8 w,10.5};
{x[18],y[18]}={9.1 w,11.8};
{x[19],y[19]}={9.9 w,13.9};

p[k_]:= {x[k],y[k]};
Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}]

{{0., 14.2}, {0.0314159, 12.8}, {0.703717, 12.9}, {1.00531, 7.4}, {1.44513, 6.7},
 {1.75929, 9.5}, {1.88496, 9.8}, {2.45044, 9.3}, {2.9531, 10.2}, {3.39292, 11.5},
 {3.51858, 15.2}, {4.1469, 15.6}, {4.3354, 16.7}, {4.58673, 16.4}, {4.83805, 16.7},
 {5.15221, 14.1}, {5.34071, 13.2}, {5.5292, 10.5}, {5.7177, 11.8}, {6.22035, 13.9}}

epi=Prepend[Map[Point,Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}]],PointSize[0.03]]

{PointSize[0.03], Point[{0., 14.2}], Point[{0.0314159, 12.8}],
 Point[{0.703717, 12.9}], Point[{1.00531, 7.4}], Point[{1.44513, 6.7}],
 Point[{1.75929, 9.5}], Point[{1.88496, 9.8}], Point[{2.45044, 9.3}],
 Point[{2.9531, 10.2}], Point[{3.39292, 11.5}], Point[{3.51858, 15.2}],
 Point[{4.1469, 15.6}], Point[{4.3354, 16.7}], Point[{4.58673, 16.4}],
 Point[{4.83805, 16.7}], Point[{5.15221, 14.1}], Point[{5.34071, 13.2}],
 Point[{5.5292, 10.5}], Point[{5.7177, 11.8}], Point[{6.22035, 13.9]}}

r = E^(-I 2 Pi/n);
c[s_]:= 1/n Sum[y[k] r^(s k),{k,0,n-1}];
Table[c[s],{s,0,n-1}]/N

{12.42, -0.489225 + 1.51885 i, 0.712943 - 0.651536 i, 0.610124 + 0.000912226 i,
 0.347254 - 0.229439 i, -0.27 - 0.02 i, -0.147943 + 0.179236 i,
 -0.108189 + 0.274974 i, 0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i, 0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i,
 0.32, 0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i, 0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i, -0.108189 - 0.274974 i,
 -0.147943 - 0.179236 i, -0.27 + 0.02 i, 0.347254 + 0.229439 i,
 0.610124 - 0.000912226 i, 0.712943 + 0.651536 i, -0.489225 - 1.51885 i}
```



```
fs[t_]:=Sum[c[k] E^(I k t),{k,0,n-1}];
fs[t]
```

$$12.42 - (0.489225 - 1.51885 i) e^{i t} + (0.712943 - 0.651536 i) e^{2 i t} +$$

$$(0.610124 + 0.000912226 i) e^{3 i t} + (0.347254 - 0.229439 i) e^{4 i t} -$$

$$(0.27 + 0.02 i) e^{5 i t} - (0.147943 - 0.179236 i) e^{6 i t} - (0.108189 - 0.274974 i) e^{7 i t} +$$

$$(0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i) e^{8 i t} + (0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i) e^{9 i t} + 0.32 e^{10 i t} +$$

$$(0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i) e^{11 i t} + (0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i) e^{12 i t} -$$

$$(0.108189 + 0.274974 i) e^{13 i t} - (0.147943 + 0.179236 i) e^{14 i t} - (0.27 - 0.02 i) e^{15 i t} +$$

$$(0.347254 + 0.229439 i) e^{16 i t} + (0.610124 - 0.000912226 i) e^{17 i t} +$$

$$(0.712943 + 0.651536 i) e^{18 i t} - (0.489225 + 1.51885 i) e^{19 i t}$$

```
fs[t]//ExpToTrig
```

$$12.42 - (0.489225 - 1.51885 i) \cos[t] + (0.712943 - 0.651536 i) \cos[2 t] +$$

$$(0.610124 + 0.000912226 i) \cos[3 t] + (0.347254 - 0.229439 i) \cos[4 t] -$$

$$(0.27 + 0.02 i) \cos[5 t] - (0.147943 - 0.179236 i) \cos[6 t] -$$

$$(0.108189 - 0.274974 i) \cos[7 t] + (0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i) \cos[8 t] +$$

$$(0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i) \cos[9 t] + 0.32 \cos[10 t] + (0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i) \cos[11 t] +$$

$$(0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i) \cos[12 t] - (0.108189 + 0.274974 i) \cos[13 t] -$$

$$(0.147943 + 0.179236 i) \cos[14 t] - (0.27 - 0.02 i) \cos[15 t] +$$

$$(0.347254 + 0.229439 i) \cos[16 t] + (0.610124 - 0.000912226 i) \cos[17 t] +$$

$$(0.712943 + 0.651536 i) \cos[18 t] - (0.489225 + 1.51885 i) \cos[19 t] -$$

$$(1.51885 + 0.489225 i) \sin[t] + (0.651536 + 0.712943 i) \sin[2 t] -$$

$$(0.000912226 - 0.610124 i) \sin[3 t] + (0.229439 + 0.347254 i) \sin[4 t] +$$

$$(0.02 - 0.27 i) \sin[5 t] - (0.179236 + 0.147943 i) \sin[6 t] -$$

$$(0.274974 + 0.108189 i) \sin[7 t] - (0.0947781 - 0.0677458 i) \sin[8 t] +$$

$$(0.0729668 + 0.0072899 i) \sin[9 t] + 0.32 i \sin[10 t] - (0.0729668 - 0.0072899 i) \sin[11 t] +$$

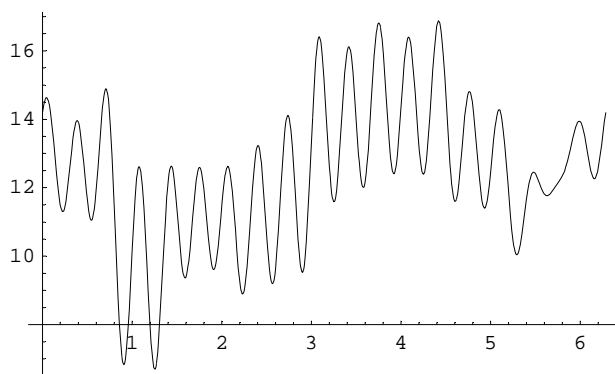
$$(0.0947781 + 0.0677458 i) \sin[12 t] + (0.274974 - 0.108189 i) \sin[13 t] +$$

$$(0.179236 - 0.147943 i) \sin[14 t] - (0.02 + 0.27 i) \sin[15 t] -$$

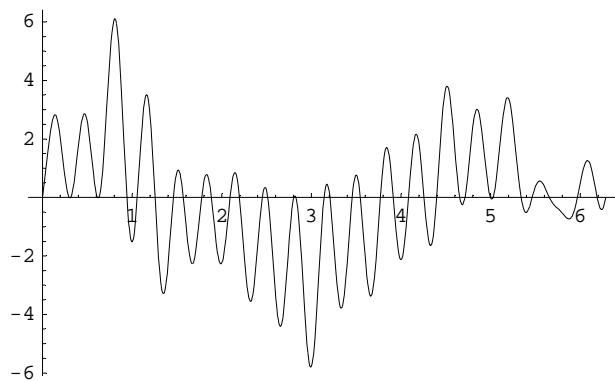
$$(0.229439 - 0.347254 i) \sin[16 t] + (0.000912226 + 0.610124 i) \sin[17 t] -$$

$$(0.651536 - 0.712943 i) \sin[18 t] + (1.51885 - 0.489225 i) \sin[19 t]$$

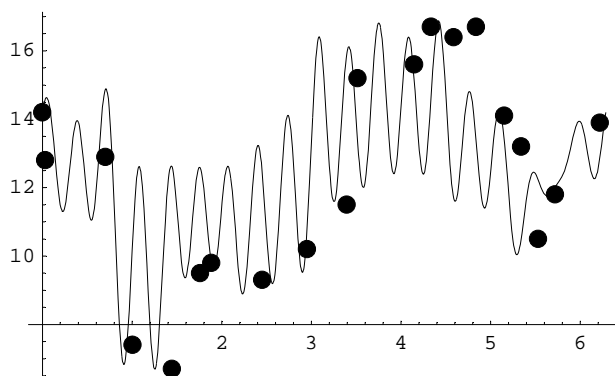
```
Plot[Re[fs[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50];
```



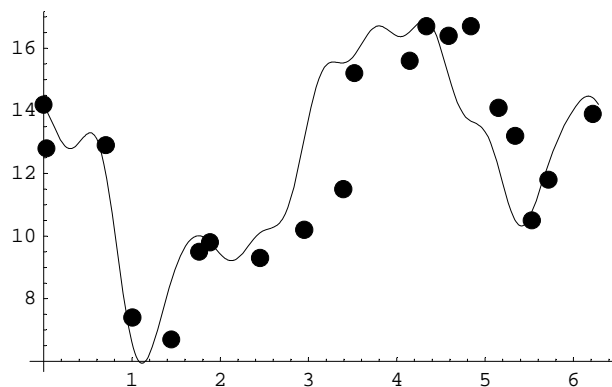
```
Plot[Im[fs[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50];
```



```
Plot[Re[fs[t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50, Epilog -> epi];
```



```
fSsym[t_]:=Sum[c[k] E^(I k t),{k,-n/2,n-1-n/2}];
Plot[Re[fSsym[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50,Epilog->epi];
```



**Resultat: Das Resultat entspricht nicht dem Gewünschten. Grund: Bei der DFT geht man von gleichen Abständen auf der x-Achse aus, z.B.  $t(k+1)-t(k)=2/n$  (äquidistante Messungen)**

#### 4 (Kommentar siehe am Schlusse!)

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

Wir verwenden hier die Skalierung nach der Periode  $2\pi$ . Das vereinfacht die Rechnung etwas.

```

n=20; w = 2 Pi/n;
{x[0],y[0]}={0 w, 14.2};
{x[1],y[1]}={1 w,12.8};
{x[2],y[2]}={2 w,12.9};
{x[3],y[3]}={3 w,7.4};
{x[4],y[4]}={4 w,6.7};
{x[5],y[5]}={5 w,9.5};
{x[6],y[6]}={6 w,9.8};
{x[7],y[7]}={7 w,9.3};
{x[8],y[8]}={8 w,10.2};
{x[9],y[9]}={9 w,11.5};
{x[10],y[10]}={10 w,15.2};
{x[11],y[11]}={11 w,15.6};
{x[12],y[12]}={12 w,16.7};
{x[13],y[13]}={13 w,16.4};
{x[14],y[14]}={14 w,16.7};
{x[15],y[15]}={15 w,14.1};
{x[16],y[16]}={16 w,13.2};
{x[17],y[17]}={17 w,10.5};
{x[18],y[18]}={18 w,11.8};
{x[19],y[19]}={19 w,13.9};

p[k_]:= {x[k],y[k]};
Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}]

{{0, 14.2}, { $\frac{\pi}{10}$ , 12.8}, { $\frac{\pi}{5}$ , 12.9}, { $\frac{3\pi}{10}$ , 7.4}, { $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ , 6.7},
{ $\frac{\pi}{2}$ , 9.5}, { $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ , 9.8}, { $\frac{7\pi}{10}$ , 9.3}, { $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ , 10.2}, { $\frac{9\pi}{10}$ , 11.5},
{ $\pi$ , 15.2}, { $\frac{11\pi}{10}$ , 15.6}, { $\frac{6\pi}{5}$ , 16.7}, { $\frac{13\pi}{10}$ , 16.4}, { $\frac{7\pi}{5}$ , 16.7},
{ $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ , 14.1}, { $\frac{8\pi}{5}$ , 13.2}, { $\frac{17\pi}{10}$ , 10.5}, { $\frac{9\pi}{5}$ , 11.8}, { $\frac{19\pi}{10}$ , 13.9}}

epi=Prepend[Map[Point,Table[p[k],{k,0,n-1}]],PointSize[0.03]]

{PointSize[0.03], Point[{0, 14.2}], Point[{ $\frac{\pi}{10}$ , 12.8}], Point[{ $\frac{\pi}{5}$ , 12.9}],
Point[{ $\frac{3\pi}{10}$ , 7.4}], Point[{ $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ , 6.7}], Point[{ $\frac{\pi}{2}$ , 9.5}], Point[{ $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ , 9.8}],
Point[{ $\frac{7\pi}{10}$ , 9.3}], Point[{ $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ , 10.2}], Point[{ $\frac{9\pi}{10}$ , 11.5}], Point[{ $\pi$ , 15.2}],
Point[{ $\frac{11\pi}{10}$ , 15.6}], Point[{ $\frac{6\pi}{5}$ , 16.7}], Point[{ $\frac{13\pi}{10}$ , 16.4}],
Point[{ $\frac{7\pi}{5}$ , 16.7}], Point[{ $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ , 14.1}], Point[{ $\frac{8\pi}{5}$ , 13.2}],
Point[{ $\frac{17\pi}{10}$ , 10.5}], Point[{ $\frac{9\pi}{5}$ , 11.8}], Point[{ $\frac{19\pi}{10}$ , 13.9}]}

r = E^(-I 2 Pi/n);
c[s_]:= 1/n Sum[y[k] r^(s k),{k,0,n-1}];
Table[c[s],{s,0,n-1}]/N

{12.42, -0.489225 + 1.51885 i, 0.712943 - 0.651536 i, 0.610124 + 0.000912226 i,
0.347254 - 0.229439 i, -0.27 - 0.02 i, -0.147943 + 0.179236 i,
-0.108189 + 0.274974 i, 0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i, 0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i,
0.32, 0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i, 0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i, -0.108189 - 0.274974 i,
-0.147943 - 0.179236 i, -0.27 + 0.02 i, 0.347254 + 0.229439 i,
0.610124 - 0.000912226 i, 0.712943 + 0.651536 i, -0.489225 - 1.51885 i}

```

```
fs[t_]:=Sum[c[k] E^(I k t),{k,0,n-1}];
fs[t]
```

$$12.42 - (0.489225 - 1.51885 i) e^{i t} + (0.712943 - 0.651536 i) e^{2 i t} +$$

$$(0.610124 + 0.000912226 i) e^{3 i t} + (0.347254 - 0.229439 i) e^{4 i t} -$$

$$(0.27 + 0.02 i) e^{5 i t} - (0.147943 - 0.179236 i) e^{6 i t} - (0.108189 - 0.274974 i) e^{7 i t} +$$

$$(0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i) e^{8 i t} + (0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i) e^{9 i t} + 0.32 e^{10 i t} +$$

$$(0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i) e^{11 i t} + (0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i) e^{12 i t} -$$

$$(0.108189 + 0.274974 i) e^{13 i t} - (0.147943 + 0.179236 i) e^{14 i t} - (0.27 - 0.02 i) e^{15 i t} +$$

$$(0.347254 + 0.229439 i) e^{16 i t} + (0.610124 - 0.000912226 i) e^{17 i t} +$$

$$(0.712943 + 0.651536 i) e^{18 i t} - (0.489225 + 1.51885 i) e^{19 i t}$$

```
fs[t]//ExpToTrig
```

$$12.42 - (0.489225 - 1.51885 i) \cos[t] + (0.712943 - 0.651536 i) \cos[2 t] +$$

$$(0.610124 + 0.000912226 i) \cos[3 t] + (0.347254 - 0.229439 i) \cos[4 t] -$$

$$(0.27 + 0.02 i) \cos[5 t] - (0.147943 - 0.179236 i) \cos[6 t] -$$

$$(0.108189 - 0.274974 i) \cos[7 t] + (0.0677458 + 0.0947781 i) \cos[8 t] +$$

$$(0.0072899 - 0.0729668 i) \cos[9 t] + 0.32 \cos[10 t] + (0.0072899 + 0.0729668 i) \cos[11 t] +$$

$$(0.0677458 - 0.0947781 i) \cos[12 t] - (0.108189 + 0.274974 i) \cos[13 t] -$$

$$(0.147943 + 0.179236 i) \cos[14 t] - (0.27 - 0.02 i) \cos[15 t] +$$

$$(0.347254 + 0.229439 i) \cos[16 t] + (0.610124 - 0.000912226 i) \cos[17 t] +$$

$$(0.712943 + 0.651536 i) \cos[18 t] - (0.489225 + 1.51885 i) \cos[19 t] -$$

$$(1.51885 + 0.489225 i) \sin[t] + (0.651536 + 0.712943 i) \sin[2 t] -$$

$$(0.000912226 - 0.610124 i) \sin[3 t] + (0.229439 + 0.347254 i) \sin[4 t] +$$

$$(0.02 - 0.27 i) \sin[5 t] - (0.179236 + 0.147943 i) \sin[6 t] -$$

$$(0.274974 + 0.108189 i) \sin[7 t] - (0.0947781 - 0.0677458 i) \sin[8 t] +$$

$$(0.0729668 + 0.0072899 i) \sin[9 t] + 0.32 i \sin[10 t] - (0.0729668 - 0.0072899 i) \sin[11 t] +$$

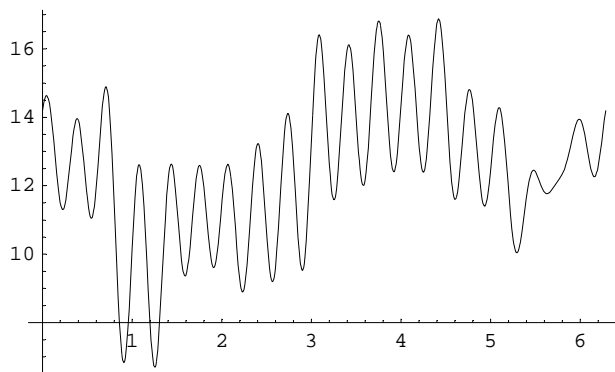
$$(0.0947781 + 0.0677458 i) \sin[12 t] + (0.274974 - 0.108189 i) \sin[13 t] +$$

$$(0.179236 - 0.147943 i) \sin[14 t] - (0.02 + 0.27 i) \sin[15 t] -$$

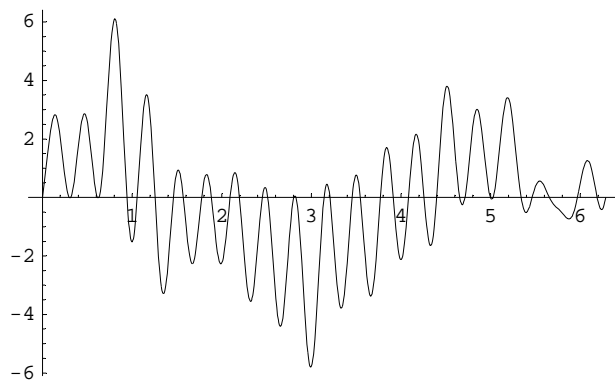
$$(0.229439 - 0.347254 i) \sin[16 t] + (0.000912226 + 0.610124 i) \sin[17 t] -$$

$$(0.651536 - 0.712943 i) \sin[18 t] + (1.51885 - 0.489225 i) \sin[19 t]$$

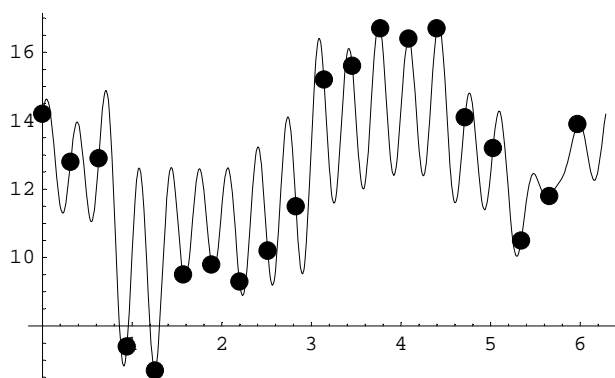
```
Plot[Re[fs[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50];
```



```
Plot[Im[fs[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50];
```

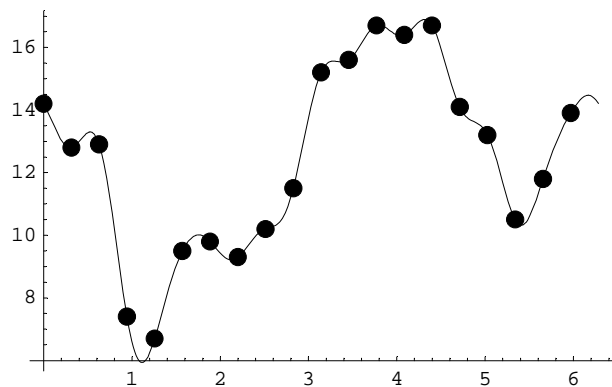


```
Plot[Re[fs[t]],{t,0,2Pi},PlotPoints->50,Epilog->epi];
```



```
fSsym[t_] := Sum[c[k] E^(I k t), {k, -n/2, n-1-n/2}];
```

```
Plot[Re[fSsym[t]], {t, 0, 2 Pi}, PlotPoints -> 50, Epilog -> epi];
```



**Resultat:** Das Resultat entspricht nun dem Gewünschten.

**Problem:** Immer noch grosser Imaginäranteil infolge des frühen Abbruchs der Reihe

---

## 5 Selbststudium nach Anleitung in der Aufgabenstellung

Infolge der Natur der Aufgabe: Keine Lösung bereitstellbar.